EXHIBIT I

Jeffrey Trexler September 24, 2024

1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS				
2	AUSTIN DIVISION				
3	BOOK PEOPLE, INC., VBK,)				
4	INC., AMERICAN) BOOKSELLERS ASSOCIATION,)				
5	ASSOCIATION OF) AMERICAN PUBLISHERS,) AUTHORS GUILD, INC.,)				
6	COMIC BOOK LEGAL DEFENSE) FUND)				
7	Plaintiffs,)				
8) Civil No.				
9	VS.) AU: 23-CV-00858-ADA)				
10	MARTHA WONG, KEVEN ELLIS,) MIKE MORATH)				
11	Defendants.)				
12					
13	************				
14					
15	ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF				
16	JEFFREY TREXLER				
17	September 24, 2024				
18	Volume 1				
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Jeffrey Trexler September 24, 2024
Pages 2 to 5

1	Page 2 ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF JEFFREY	1		INDEX	Page 4
2	TREXLER, produced as a witness at the instance of the	2			
3	Defendants, and duly sworn, was taken in the	3	Appearances		
4	above-styled and numbered cause on the 24th day of	4			
5	September, 2024, from 9:03 a.m. to 2:26 p.m., via	5			
6	videoconference, before Abigail Guerra, CSR, in and for	6			
7	the State of Texas, reported by machine shorthand, where	7			
8	all attendees appeared via Zoom in their respective	8	-		
9	locations, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil	9			
10	Procedure and the provisions stated on the record or	10		EXHIBITS	
11	attached hereto.	11	NO.	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
12		12	Exhibit A	Notice of Deposition	11
13		13	Exhibit B	"Nonprofit Quarterly"	15
14		14	Exhibit C	CBLDF Case Files	28
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22		22		Requests	
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1 2	Page 3 APPEARANCES (Appearing Remotely)	1		VIDEOGRAPHER: We on the record.	
1 2 3	A P P E A R A N C E S (Appearing Remotely)	1 2		VIDEOGRAPHER: We on the record. No. 1 in the deposition of Jeff Trexler a	This
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Jeffrey Trexler September 24, 2024

Pages 6 to 9 Page 6 Page 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION 1 of before we take a break: is that fair? 2 BY MR. BERG: 2 A. That's fine with me. Q. Morning, Mr. Trexler. Where are you Zooming 3 Q. And mandatory question: Are you aware of 4 from today? 4 anything that would affect your ability to testify 5 A. I am in New York City. 5 truthfully today? 6 Q. Wonderful. 6 A. No. 7 Mr. Trexler, would you, please, state and 7 Q. And have you consumed any alcohol or drugs 8 spell your name for the record? today that would affect your ability to testify 8 9 A. Sure. truthfully? 9 10 My name -- I'll just -- my full name --10 A. I live a very boring life, so the answer is no. 11 although you can call me "Jeff" -- is J-E-F-F-R-E-Y, 11 Q. In preparing for this deposition, did you 12 Trexler, T-R-E-X, as in xylophone, L-E-R. 12 review any documents? 13 Q. Have you ever been deposed before? 13 A. Trying to think. I just recently completed 14 A. Yes. 14 discovery, so I looked over a lot of material in 15 Q. Some of this may be a reminder, but I'm going conjunction with discovery. I'm very busy. 15 16 to go over some introductory stuff, and then I'll move 16 Q. Without revealing what you discussed, did you 17 on to the main subjects of the deposition, okay? speak with an attorney in preparation for this 17 18 A. Sure. 18 deposition? 19 Q. You understand that you are under oath, right? 19 A. I have spoken with an attorney. 20 A. Yes. 20 Q. And, again, without revealing what you 21 Q. That even though we are on Zoom, as far as your 21 discussed, which attorney or attorneys did you meet 22 obligation to be truthful, it is the same as if we were 22 with? 23 in a courtroom, understand? 23 A. Michael and -- I believe -- I just don't 24 A. Yes. 24 remember who all was in the room. I know Mike was. 25 25 Q. For the court reporter, you will need to Q. And how long did you meet with Michael and Page 7 Page 9 1 provide verbal answers like "yes" or "no" rather than 1 team? 2 nodding or shaking your head. You've done a good job of 2 A. I couldn't tell you. Q. Besides Haynes Boone, do you have any other 3 it so far. 4 4 attorneys representing you in this matter? This is extra important here today since 5 this is a deposition on Zoom. Sometimes the connection 5 6 might be poor, and we may have attorneys participating 6 Q. Do you have prepared notes with you that you 7 intend to consult during the deposition? 7 remotely who may not be able to see you if they're 8 8 dialing in. A. No. 9 Q. And Comic Book Legal Defense Fund is a 9 Does that make sense?

10 A. It makes sense.

11 Q. It also helps the court reporter and other

12 attorneys if we don't talk over each other. It's much

13 easier to understand the transcript if I let you finish

14 your answer before I ask my next question, and if you

F. let are finish and according before a second as

15 let me finish my question before answering.

16 Does that make sense?

17 A. Yes.

21

18 Q. If you don't understand the question, please

19 let me know. And if you do answer, then I'll I assume

20 that you did understand; is that fair?

A. That's the rule.

22 Q. If you need a break at any point, just let me

23 know. I want you to be as comfortable as possible. I

24 only ask that, as long as it's not a medical emergency,

25 you finish answering any questions we're in the middle

10 plaintiff in this case, correct?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And you understand that you were designated as

13 the corporate witness for Comic Book Legal Defense Fund,

14 correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. As a shorthand, I'm going to refer to Comic

17 Book Legal Defense Fund as "Comic Book LDF" or "Comic

18 Book" going forward, okay?

19 A. If that's your preference. The stand acronym

20 is "CBLDF," but I'm fine to do whatever you want to do.

21 Q. Okay.

MR. BERG: Could we bring up the

23 "Plaintiff's Responses and Objections to Defendant's

24 Notice of Intent to Take Oral and Videotape Deposition"?

25 That's --



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Pages 10 to 13 Page 10 Page 12 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 1 clarify. 2 A. Okay. MR. BERG: Okay. 2 3 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So this document is titled 3 Q. What is Comic Book LDF? "Plaintiff's Comic Book Legal Defense Fund's Responses 4 A. The Comic Book Legal Defense Fund is a and Objections to Defendant Morath's First" -- no. 5 Section 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization dedicated to Sorry. Not that one. protecting the legal rights of the comic arts and the 7 MR. BERG: The document that is dated 7 comic arts community. September 12th, "Comic Book LDF's Response and" -- okay. Q. When was Comic Book LDF founded? 8 8 9 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 9 A. The Comic Book Legal Defense Fund was founded 10 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So this document is titled 10 in the mid-1980s starting in 1986, 1987. 11 "Plaintiff Comic Book Legal Defense Fund's Responses and Q. And approximately how many employees does Comic 11 12 Objections to Defendant's Morath's Notice of Intent to 12 Book LDF have? 13 Take Oral and Videotape Deposition of Comic Book Legal 13 A. Comic Book Legal Defense Fund has two people 14 Defense Fund Pursuant 'to Rule 30(b)(6)." 14 working for it currently. 15 Did I read that correctly? 15 Q. Are you one of those? 16 A. Wasn't tracking every word you said, so I 16 A. I am one of those. 17 assume that you read (as read): "Plaintiff's Comic Book 17 Q. And who is the other? 18 Legal Defense Fund's Responses and Objections to 18 A. Rachael Andres, our operations manager. 19 Defendant Morath's Notice of Intent to take oral and 19 Q. Do you have non-paid employees or volunteers? Videotaped Deposition of Comic Book Legal Defense Fund 20 A. We have volunteers. 21 21 Pursuant to Rule 30(b)(6)." Q. Approximately, how many regular volunteers do 22 you have? 22 If that's what you said, then that's what 23 it was. 23 A. The number of volunteers varies based on the 24 Q. And the second paragraph of the main body reads 24 circumstance. 25 (as read): "Subject to the objection below, Jeff 25 Q. Approximately, how many volunteers do you have Page 11 Page 13 Trexler will testify as a corporate representative of 1 as we sit here today? 2 CBLDF regarding Topics 1 through 17." 2 A. Right now, it depends. Would you -- how you 3 define volunteer. It depends -- it really depends on 3 Did I read that correctly? 4 4 vou define it. A. Yes. Q. And are you in, indeed, prepared to testify 5 5 We have dozens of people who volunteer to help the organization. We have people actively about Topics 1 through 17? assisting in matters at various conventions which can 7 7 A. That's -- yes. range anywhere from 8 to 20 people at a specific 8 MR. BERG: Okay. Let's mark this as convention largely local. 9 Exhibit A, and you can take it down. 9 10 Q. Is Comic Book LDF a membership organization? 10 (Exhibit A marked.) A. Comic Book Legal Defense Fund has members. 11 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 11 12 Q. (BY MR. BERG) If I use the term "HB 900" 12 Q. How does someone --A. Uh-huh. 13 13 today, I'm referring to the enactive legislation that 14 forms the basis of this lawsuit Texas House Bill 900 14 Q. How does someone become a member of Comic Book 15 also known as the "Reader Act" restricting explicit and 15 LDF?

Does that make sense?

19 A. Makes sense. 20

Q. And if I use the term "Texas schools," I'm

17 through 88th Legislature Regular Session 2023."

adult-designated educational resources, which passed

21 using that as a shorthand for Texas public school

22 districts, school libraries, and open enrollment charter

23 schools, okay?

24 A. Okay.

18

25

Q. And if it gets confusing, just ask me to

16 A. Okay.

17 Comic Book Legal Defense Fund, since its 18 beginning, has given people the opportunity to register

with the organization as members, and there are various 19

20 membership tiers.

21 Q. What services does Comic Book legal defense

22 fund provide to its members?

A. The Legal Defense Fund protects the rights of 23

the comic arts community and provides education on legal 24

25 issues pertaining to the comic arts. We cover



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Pages 14 to 17

9

11

Page 14
1 everything that could affect anybody who is interested

2 in the comic arts from creators; publishers; retailers;3 distributors; fans who want to have access to works;

4 even cosplayers, people who dress as their favorite

5 character; or, you know, work in animation. We have a

6 wide scope of interest that we serve.

Q. Besides members, how is Comic Book LDF funded?

8 A. Comic Book Legal Defense Fund has -- we have

9 donations -- also donations outside of membership,

10 grants as well -- historically, as well as auctions and

11 book sales and signings. All very standard in the

12 comics community.

13 Q. You executed a Declaration in this case,

14 correct?

7

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. And in your Declaration dated July 24th, 2023,

17 you identified yourself as the interim director for the

18 Comic Book Legal Defense Fund, correct?

19 A. That is correct.

20 I don't have that document in front of me,

21 so I am relying purely on memory, and I assume that I

22 did that.

23 Q. And what is your current position?

24 A. Interim director.

25 Q. Approximately, how long have you been interim

Page 16 Q. (BY MR. BERG) First paragraph on Page 1 reads

2 (as read): "The Comic Book Legal Defense Fund has

3 announced Jeff Trexler as its interim executive

4 director. Trexler replaces Charles Brownstein, who

5 served as executive director for 18 years, after

6 Brownstein resigned in June amid renewed allegations of

7 sexually assaulting comics creator Taki Soma in 20-" --

8 sorry -- "2005."

Did I read that correctly?

10 A. You did indeed.

MR. BERG: Let's go to the third paragraph

12 on Page 1.

13 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

14 MR. BERG: "Brownstein joined."

15 Q. (BY MR. BERG) It reads (as read): "Brownstein

16 joined CBLDF as executive director in 20" -- 2002. His

17 resignation comes as women continue sharing experiences

18 of sexual harassment, assault, and abuse by male

19 professionals in the comics industry. Aside from Soma's

20 initial charge of assault at a comics convention

21 in 2005, an encounter Brownstein recounted from his

22 perspective in a 2006 statement and for which he was

23 reportedly disciplined but not fired. Comics

24 professional Kris Simon recently came forward to share

25 her own experiences with Brownstein. Former CBLDF

Page 15

1 director?

2 A. Since September 2020.

3 Q. And you're an attorney, correct?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. What were the circumstances by which you became

6 interim director?

A. The previous executive director departed, and I

3 took the position. Actually, I took the position of

9 interim director.

10

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MR. BERG: Will you please bring up the

11 document "Comic Book Nonprofit Seeks..."

12 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

MR. BERG: We'll mark this as Exhibit B.

14 (Exhibit B marked.)

15 Q. (BY MR. BERG) This is an article from

6 "Nonprofit Quarterly" that appears to have also ran in

17 "Publishers Weekly" and "The Hollywood Reporter" titled

18 "Comic Book Nonprofit Seeks to Rebuild After Sexual

19 Harassment Scandal. The author is Drew Adams, and the

20 article is dated August 13th, 2020.

Did I read that correctly?

22 A. Correct.

MR. BERG: Will you zoom in on the first

24 paragraph -- first full paragraph.

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

1 development manager, Cheyenne Allot also spoke out after

2 her release from a 2010 nondisclosure agreement. "The

3 Comics Journal" has extensively investigated both Soma's

4 2005 account and Allot's testimony, the latter of which

5 details years of problem behavior from Brownstein and

6 lack of board oversight."

7 Did I read that correctly?

8 A. You did indeed.

Q. The second sentence read talks about (as read):

10 "An environment of sexual harassment assault and abuse

11 by male professionals in the comics industry."

12 Are you aware of any such trend?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

14 Counselor, how is this -- what topic is

15 this related to? I would like to know that before we go

16 too much further.

17 MR. BERG: General background on the

18 organization, his personal knowledge; and I'll loop it

19 back.

9

13

20 MR. LAMBERT: But what topic is that? What

21 number is that? I would be -- I would like to know

22 that. I don't remember seeing a general one about

23 background, but I could be wrong.

24 MR. BERG: I'll ask Mr. Trexler as to his

25 personal knowledge.



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Page 18 Page 20 MR. LAMBERT: That's perfectly fine, but I 1 A. Okay. 2 2 also would like to know what topic it relates to. Q. Do you see these are somewhat broad concepts? 3 As you know, we designated Mr. Trexler for 3 A. And your definition of personal knowledge is 4 Topics 1 through 17 and 1 through 17 only. So if this 4 interesting because I personally was never the subject relates to one of those documents, then some limiting 5 of sexual harassment, and I was not present at any of questions about his personal knowledge would be the incidents involving Charles Brownstein that are 6 7 acceptable but not beyond this topic. 7 mentioned in this paragraph. 8 8 Q. Very well. If you don't have any personal I would ask you to reissue a new notice if 9 9 we're -- if this is going to a new topic that we're knowledge, we'll move on. 10 talking about so we can make proper objections, but this 10 MR. BERG: We can take down this document. 11 does not seem to be on one of the listed of topics, 11 Oh wait. Wait. We marked this exhibit already. 12 12 unless you can tell me otherwise. THE TECHNICIAN: Correct. 13 MR. BERG: Well, I can ask outside of the 13 MR. BERG: Let's take this down and bring 14 listed topics as to his person knowledge. I --14 up CBLDF case files "U.S. versus Handley." 15 obviously, I wouldn't have expected that Mr. Trexler 15 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 16 would be prepped on this topic. To the extent that he 16 MR. BERG: And I'll tell counsel that this 17 lacks person knowledge, he can testify to that, and 17 will go pretty quickly into topics that have been 18 we'll move on. 18 noticed. 19 MR. LAMBERT: Understood. I will be making 19 MR. LAMBERT: Thank you. 20 objections because they're beyond the topic, but I do 20 MR. BERG: So this is -- can you go to the 21 understand that he will, you know, he will respond, but bottom left of the page, please? 21 22 I would appreciate it if this has some relation to this 22 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 23 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Would you agree that this 23 case and that they're kept limited. If not -- if it 24 goes further than that, then we'll stop the deposition, 24 document was pulled off of CBLDF's website? 25 25 and we'll go to the judge about this, but we'll -- I A. I haven't had -- read it word for word; and,

Page 19 1 will allow a few questions, but I will be objecting. 2 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Mr. Trexler, do you have any personal knowledge about an environment of sexual harassment, assault, and abuse by male professionals in 5 the comic history? 6 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. 7 A. I have two questions, if the objections are 8 done. 9 MR. LAMBERT: They are. 10 THE WITNESS: Okay. I want to --

13 define "personal knowledge"? Just because I didn't see 14 the word -- and I can be corrected. I didn't see the 15 word "environment" in this text, so since you were 16 introducing that, I wanted to know what your definition 17 of environment was; and I want to know what your 18 definition of personal knowledge is because that's 19 necessary for me to answer the question in a way that 20 will satisfy you.

MR. LAMBERT: Yes, they are.

A. How do you define "environment," and how do you

11

12

21 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Personal knowledge would be 22 knowledge based on your personal experiences versus 23 something another person told you. Environment in the 24 common parlance of a work environment or industry 25 environment.

1 again, this is a document from before my becoming part

2 of the organization. So I'm -- it has a CBDLF URL, and

I know this was a case in which they were at least -- at

4 least addressed publicly, but that's -- I'm going to

5 say, again, that it appears to be the case.

6

MR. BERG: Can we zoom out?

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 7

Q. (BY MR. BERG) You said that this document is 8

9 from before you were interim director?

10 A. Uh-huh.

13

11 Q. How are you able to determine the date this

12 document was created?

A. Because I didn't write it. So, yeah.

14 Q. Are you aware that this is a case in which

15 CBLDF participated?

A. I do not know the extent of the CBLDF's 16 17 involvement in the case. I only know what is in this article, and my vague memories from the time that the

19 case was taking place. I was not part of the CBDLF at 20 this time.

21 MR. BERG: If we -- go to the first, full 22 paragraph on Page 2.

23 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

24 Q. (BY MR. BERG) I'll represent to you in this

25 case a Christopher Handley was arrested, prosecuted and



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Page 22

pled guilty to provisions of the PROTECT Act (as read):

2 "Which empowered prosecutors with greater ability in

3 bringing cases against crimes related to the sexual

4 exploitation of minors."

5 I will represent to you that the facts in 6 this case was that Mr. Handley possessed drawings of a 7 minor or minors having sex with adults.

Would you agree that depictions of children having sex with adults do not belong in school

10 libraries?

8

9

21

24

1

11 A. My answer to that question is going to depend 12 on the book; what is contained in the picture; what's

13 contained in the book; what -- how you define sex? It

14 really comes down to a lot of definitions in the

15 material question. 16

Q. For sex, we'll say sexual intercourse.

17 A. Again, it's going to come down --

18 Q. Is there a scenario in which you believe that 19 depictions of children having sexual intercourse with

20 adults belong in school libraries?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

22 A. Yeah, again --

23 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Sorry. What was your answer?

A. You're talking to a classics major. I used to 25 study ancient Greek.

Page 23

Q. We'll say a book written after 1980.

2 A. I'm not sure the difference between depiction in a book before 1980 and a book after 1980. I wasn't 4 sure what you're getting at there.

But it's really going to depend on the 6 context. I mean, there's works in the Louvre. There 7 are -- the works of Plato talk about men discussing philosophy in order to protect their sexual relationship with prepubescent children. I've never spoken out on 10 banning the works of Plato from schools.

11 It really is going to be dependent on the 12 work and the context. There's some works that would 13 not, and there's some works that are.

14 My understanding is -- and you're looking 15 at this paragraph -- my understanding is that just based 16 on the very brief -- because I don't remember the 17 specifics of this case -- I am simply not aware that any 18 of the books at issue in this particular case were books 19 that were in school curricula or libraries or clubs.

20 So maybe you can enlighten me on that 21 because, again, I wasn't involved in this case.

22

23 My question prompted by this was: Whether 24 materials similar to those with which Mr. Handley was 25 arrested, which were -- is the correct pronunciation

1 manga?

2 A. You can say manga. You can say manga

3 {pronunciation}.

4 Q. -- manga depictions of sexual relations between

Page 24

5 children and adults.

I will represent to you that my

7 understanding of this case is that CBLDF did not

8 represent, him but that they participated in the expert

witness --9

10 A. Uh-huh.

Q. -- process?

12 A. I believe that's what it said in the article.

13 Q. Yes.

14 Would you agree that depictions of children 15 have sex with adults in a manga comic do not belong in 16 school libraries?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

17 18 A. Again, I don't know the material involved in 19 this case. I don't know the images in this case. I am 20 not aware of any instances in which any of the images in

21 this case or any of the books in this case -- if it was

22 one book, multiple. Again, haven't reviewed this --

23 have ever been in a school library.

24 We defend cases as they come to us. I 25 would -- again, if this were a case in which I was

Page 25 1 involved and I saw the material of which I had reviewed

2 it and I saw the material, I could perhaps opine more:

3 but I literally do not know what you are talking about

4 in the most -- in the strictest sense, so I can't opine

5 on it. You're asking me to generalize from -- not from

a specific that you can't define.

7 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Is there any form of sexual 8 content that you think should never be in school

9 libraries?

10

11

15

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

A. Again, there's a vast...

12 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Can you describe a piece of 13 sexual content that you do not think should be in school 14 libraries?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

16 A. I think it's going to come down to the nature 17 of the library and the nature of the access to the 18 material.

19 Q. (BY MR. BERG) A school library of a K to 12 20 school.

21 A. And, again, it's going to come down to the 22 school library. It's going to come down to access to 23 the material, the library's mission, the nature of the community, and what the community is -- considers to be 24

25 inconsistent. That, with its -- with the values --



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Jeffrey Trexler Page 26 community values. 1 whether the community approved or not? 2 2 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. I am not going to give a blanket statement as to all of the works of literature and video and 3 A. And you're saying CBLDF is doing the selling? everything that's out there, nor am I going to -- nor am 4 What -- who is selling here? At one point, you say I going to try to come up with an ironclad rule. members. At one point, you said CBLDF. At one point, I 5 Q. Let me try to provide more details for this originally think you said you. Who is doing the selling 6 6 hypothetical. 7 7 here? 8 A. Great. 8 9 9 Q. Let's say an elementary school in the Austin A. Uh-huh. 10 suburbs. Is there any form of sexual content that you 10 11 do not think -- that you think should not be in an 11 12 elementary school library in suburban Austin? 12 13 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. 13 approved of. 14 A. I am going to let the community of Austin 14 15 decide. And then if there are objections to that 15 expressive viewpoint of that sale? 16 material and somebody comes to us concerning that 16 17 material, then I will address that particular case. 17 18 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So would it be a correct summary 18 should have paused. 19 of your position to say that you would not object to the 19 20 sexual content of any material as long as the Austin 20 21

21 community was okay with it?

22 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

25

3

23 A. The -- everything is going to be -- everything 24 is going to be case dependent.

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Is there any piece of material

Q. (BY MR. BERG) We'll say a CBLDF member --Q. -- selling a book to an Austin elementary school with some sexual content about which you are unsure whether the community had objections to or Would the entity Comic Book LDF have an MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. THE WITNESS: Thank you. Thank you. I A. Remember, as I've said, we handle cases on a case-by-case basis. We don't prescribe or monitor member sales activity. 22 (Exhibit C marked.) 23 MR. BERG: Let's mark this Exhibit C, and 24 then you can take that down and bring up the Complaint. 25 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) Page 29 MR. BERG: We can go to Page 7, please. 1 2 A. Could you excuse me just for one second. There

Page 28

Page 27 1 that a Comic Book LDF member sells that you would be uncomfortable selling to an elementary school in suburban Austin?

4 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

A. If we have -- in the publishing industry, books are marketed to different demographics. And publisher markets to specific demographics, I, personally -- and you asked if I would sell -- I wouldn't. Typically, would not.

9 10 Again -- but, again, a school could look 11 and say, hey, we think our concept of that demographic 12 is different from the publisher, and we think it's 13 actually appropriate for the community. So, really, 14 it's going to be dependent on the community, and the 15 characterization by the publisher and where the 16 publisher wants it to go. Again, I'm just simply not willing to come 17

18 out with a blanket statement that every community has 19 the exact same standard, and there's an ironclad rule 20 that if there's a particular image or particular content 21 that it's to be excluded. I really have to do it on a 22 case-by-case basis.

23 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Would CBLDF have any expressive 24 viewpoint in selling a book with sexual content to an

25 Austin elementary school about which you were unsure

is -- I have my phone here as a clock, and I think one 3 of my app's been spammed, and I'm getting a ton of 4 5 notices about crypto. So -- unless -- it's a little distracting. So if you don't mind, I'm going to figure 6 7 out how to stop this while you pull up your stuff. 8 MR. BERG: Could you please zoom in on 9 Paragraph 12? 10

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

11 A. Uh-huh.

12

Q. (BY MR. BERG) It reads (as read): "Plaintiff 13 Comic Book Legal Defense Fund is a nonprofit

14 organization dedicated to protecting the legal rights of

the comic arts community." There's talk about

16 Declaration, and then it says (as read): "With a

17 membership that includes creators, publishers,

18 retailers, educators, librarians, and fans, CBLDF has

participated in dozens of First Amendment cases in

20 courts across the United States and led important

21 educational initiatives promoting comics literacy and

22 free expression."

A. Uh-huh.

24 Q. (As read): "The CBLDF has members located in

25 Texas subject to the Book Ban."



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4

Page 30 Did I read that correctly? A. You did indeed.

2 3 Q. Does the entity Comic Book LDF sell books or

5 A. It depends.

6 The entity CBLDF? So you're not talking 7 about members. You're talking about the entity, 8 correct?

library materials to Texas schools?

Q. Correct. 9

10 A. Great.

11 And it depends on what you mean by selling 12 books to public schools. There's a broad ambit, I 13 think. My understanding is it's somewhat vague in the 14 statute.

15 So we sell books, and the Comic Book Legal 16 Defense Fund sells books online, and it sells books at 17 conventions. The number of educators, librarians, 18 school administrators -- many of whom love comics and 19 love our work -- purchase items from us at conventions. 20 I assume that it's also the case online. But, again, we 21 don't monitor people's professions when they buy from us 22 online.

23 So is it possible that we have sold books 24 that have ended up in a Texas classroom? It is 25 theoretically possible. That's obviously one of the

Page 32 1 have access to those records. I reviewed as much as I

could in preparation for the -- in discovery, and there's a lot of those records that don't even exist. 3

So I can't tell you what purchase orders we 5 might have received from schools for educational 6 material. I simply can't. I wish I could but I can't.

7 Q. Are you aware of any individual title that the entity Comic Book LDF has sold that is currently in a 8 Texas school?

10 A. Our particular items. I -- again, I didn't do an -- I didn't do an OCLC search. I didn't do a search 11 12 of Texas -- the times I've looked at Texas, I'm not even aware that you have a uniform comprehensive library search tool. So, again, I can't -- I simply can't 15 testify.

16 It is entirely -- I know there are books of 17 ours in schools across the country. I just don't know 18 there because I can't do the search, and I don't have 19 the records. So I am not willing to testify that there 20 are none, and I am not willing to testify of certain 21 knowledge that they are. It literally is of limitations 22 of access to information. 23

Q. My question was slightly different. I'm not 24 asking if there's none.

I'm asking: Are you aware of any that are

Page 33

Page 31

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1 concerns in this case.

2 So do we have -- does the Comic Book Legal Defense Fund have a formal set of requisition system set up? We are, you know, getting purchase orders from Texas schools. We do not.

But -- sorry. I hope you understand the 6 7 different context, and that's why I can't answer the question more precisely than that.

Q. So if I understand your answer correctly, 10 there's no formal process by which Comic Book LDF, the 11 entity, directly sells to schools, but it is possible --

12 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

A. It could.

13

14

15

Q. (BY MR. BERG) But it is possible --(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

16 Q. (BY MR. BERG) -- that you have sold books to 17 individuals, and those books have wound up in Texas schools: is that correct?

19 A. Again, I have no -- I've only been here 20 through -- since 2020, and I don't handle the book aspect of it, so I don't know every sale that's been 21 22 done.

23 It's entirely possible, given the 24 educational content of certain works that we sell, that

25 there have been purchase orders in the past. I don't

1 currently in Texas schools?

A. I've told you what I know, which is that I don't have knowledge, so...

Q. Does the entity Comic Book LDF sell anything directly to the entity Texas Education Agency?

A. Again, I have no knowledge of -- if Texas Education Agency reached out to us and did it, even despite this case, we would gladly sell them material. But to my knowledge, they haven't.

Q. Do any of Comic Book LDF's members sell anything directly to the Texas Education Agency?

A. Again, I don't -- I'm just not aware.

13 MR. BERG: Can we go to the Declaration, 14 which is Page 72 of the Complaint? 15

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Is this the Declaration you executed in this case?

A. It appears to be. It appears --

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

20 A. It appears to be the Declaration. Obviously, I 21 haven't read the whole thing, so...

22 MR. BERG: Jeremy, can we go to the end of 23 the Declaration?

24 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

25 MR. BERG: Thank you.



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Pages 34 to 37 Page 34 Page 36 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Does this show that you executed A. I mean, look -- yeah. Yes, they would. this Declaration on July 24th, 2023? 2 Do you know how comics are -- well, I'll 3 A. It does indeed. let you ask because -- I'll let you ask your question. 3 4 MR. BERG: Can we go to Paragraph 5 of the 4 Q. Do you know the anticipated cost to rate books 5 Declaration, please? 5 that comic artists, who are members of Comic Book LDF --6 6 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) A. Okay. 7 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Paragraph 5 reads (as read): 7 Q. -- that they will sell to Texas schools? "Comic artists, publishers, and retailers are all 8 A. And, again, very broad question because there subject to the requirements of House Bill 900, the Book 9 are financial costs that are direct, and there are also 10 Ban." 10 costs that are indirect. 11 Did I read that correctly? 11 And so I won't answer your question because 12 12 I am judging by the question and the tone in which A. Yes, you did. 13 Q. In what way are comic artists subject to the 13 you're asking it, I suspect you don't fully understand requirements of HB 900? 14 the nature of the contemporary comics market. 15 A. Do you have HB 900 up? And so --15 So -- unless you're asking for a particular 16 MR. BERG: Could we bring HB 900 up, 16 creator, okay. So a creator can get access to the 17 please? 17 marketplace in a couple ways -- not two. Multiple ways. 18 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 18 There's many ways, not just two. 19 A. Thanks. 19 One would be -- which is probably what 20 So, remind me, who's subject to -- take me 20 you're thinking about -- which is somebody selling 21 to -- when you're saying somebody is subject to the ban, 21 material to an individual or an entity that then 22 what's your understanding of who is subject to the HB 22 publishes the work, which either the publisher either 23 sells directly or at least -- or markets directly, and 23 900? Who are the affected parties -- just so I know --

Page 35

25

24 then there's a distributor.

3 Q. -- which you said under oath was (as read):

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Yes. I'm using the wording of

4 "Comic artists, publishers, and retailers are all

subject to the requirements of House Bill 900" --

6 A. Uh-huh.

1 the Declaration --

A. Uh-huh.

7 Q. -- "the Book Ban."

24 is your understanding?

25

2

A. Because they are. Because they all are -- you

9 can continue. Page through this, please. I just don't

10 like relying on memory.

11 MR. BERG: Jeremy, would you please page

12 through?

13 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

14 A. The law applies to vendors, and there's a broad

15 also definition of sale. Every person that I mention

16 there could arguably fall under the definition of

17 vendor, and they all engage in sales that could arguably

18 fall within the ambit of selling material that ends up

19 in a library or to a district.

Q. (BY MR. BERG) But your understanding is that

21 Comic Book LDF's member comic artist would fall under

22 the --

20

23 A. Uh-huh.

24 Q. -- the vendor and seller's definition of HB

25 900.

1 what's called -- I'll refer to as "self-publishing" -

2 sometimes independent but often self-publishing. And so

There are also a number of creators who --

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all of the production and sales and distribution is

something that they do themselves. So somebody who is

engaged in this, they have to think about if they're

going to have to hire a lawyer. They're going to have

to, you know, study these standards. There's going to 7

8 have to parse out these standards.

9 It's -- it's a lot of time. It's a lot of

10 money. There's a potential of lost sales if it's

11 branded a particular way. There's just a lot that's

12 going on here.

13 There are reputational issues if work is

14 branded a certain way. It could limit access to the marketplaces. 15 16 There's a range of costs, direct and 17 indirect, that would affect a creator who is

18 self-publisher. There's a range of costs that would 19 affect a creator who is selling their work to a company 20 just because it affects the market for that creator's 21 work and the perception of how that material would be 22 rated if it were acquired. Just a lot of touch points 23 for costs.

24 It could even affect things like suppose 25 the creator has an office somewhere or has a store or



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1 the creator's work is sold. Many independent creators 2 work are sold in local comic shops.

3 Comic shops are often subject to leases 4 much like any other leases that have certain clauses that could affect the viability of the lease based on what's sold in that particular comic shop, which could 7 have costs both to the creator in terms of lost sales if there's a misunderstanding of the nature of the work and could also lead to consequences for the retailer

10 themselves which is, you know, a number of retailers in 11 Texas.

12 So there are a range of costs here, but a 13 lot of it comes down to definition and specifics. So 14 you're asking for a general thing, and there's a lot 15 here.

16 Q. I appreciate that background.

17 Are you aware of any Comic Book LDF member 18 who's performed the cost analysis of what it will cost 19 them to comply with HB 900?

20 A. I don't have a specific -- other than anybody 21 runs the numbers. A lot of these are -- so I don't know 22 that anybody's done specifics. I know that there are a 23 lot of people who are concerned that it would impact 24 their ability to sell their book either to a publisher 25 or have it marketplace on their own. We've handled, you

Page 40 I don't recall if we mentioned that in the

2 material or not. Like I said, I haven't sat and reread

3 everything for this, but I can tell you that it has cost

us. Not something I'm quantifying, but I know from

5 conversations that it has.

6 Q. Has the entity Comic Book LDF performed any 7 financial analysis of the impact of HB 900?

A. No.

8 9 Again, we don't -- we don't -- you can look 10 at our testimony, and I would have to look at the testimony. I'd be interested in this. But to my 11 12 knowledge, I'm trying to think of a case where we calculated damages, and I just don't know. I would have 13 to go through our records to the extent that they are 15 extant.

16 Again, I just -- HB 900, no, I know haven't 17 -- I haven't run the numbers on that in terms of the 18 impact. I know there is an impact, and I know there's a 19 lot of concern; but I haven't run the specific number. 20 Q. Are you aware of any Comic Book LDF member who

has analyzed the time that it will take them to rate 21 22 books subject to HB 900? 23 A. A formal study of the time, no. A discussion

24 of what would be necessary in order to conform to it, 25 obviously, I've already answered that some of the things

1 know, any number of cases where direct -- directed at

2 certain books have impacted the market. It's -- but in 3 terms of, you know, kind of a -- an economic analysis or

4 the creator for the publisher for the industry, I don't

know that that's been done. I know that there are

6 specifics in terms of what people have experienced, but

7 I don't have that particular case study.

8 Q. Comic Book LDF, the entity, are you alleging 9 that you were financially injured by HB 900?

10 A. Well, I think there are two -- two types -- two 11 levels of injury. We are the voice of the comics 12 community and particular of our members but also the

13 broader comics community. Many people support us and 14 interact with us.

15 Q. But in this case, I'm asking particular about 16 financial injury.

17 A. You know, I mean, we've had people who have 18 told us, you know, they're concerned about -- that they

19 support our work, but they can't do it publicly because

20 of, like, people in Texas -- and I'm talking

21 specifically of Texas -- because of allegations like the

22 allegations that have made -- false allegations that

23 have been made by people advocating for HB 900 or

24 challenging certain books. So it's cost us, you know,

25 memberships, and that's a financial impact.

1 that would have to be done in order to comply with it,

2 and the costs that would have to be incurred. I'm just

3 not aware of a study.

4 Q. Has the entity Comic Book LDF conducted any 5 study of the time that it would take to comply with HB 900? 6

7 A. I haven't conducted a study.

8 Q. What materials does the entity Comic Book LDF 9 sell that would be regulated by HB 900?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

A. Part of the problem here for me just is -- in 12 terms of understanding the bill -- and as I recall, this is a part of the complaint -- is that we're not sure the 13 14 scope of this legislation is -- it's rather vague.

15 Q. (BY MR. BERG) When you say "the scope," could 16 you expand a little on that?

A. Yeah, sure.

You have certain definitions, 43,25.

19 There's also -- I think there's a -- I'm looking at it 20 right here. There's another one on another page. I

21 think it ends dot two one. 22

There are various definitions of what's 23 depicting sexual content, sexual conduct. There's a standard that gets into -- yeah, 33021. There's a

25 standard that gets into a patently offensive standard.



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Page 42 Then you question what is patently offensive and how that's defined. What's encompassed by these? 3 Again, I -- in the work that I do, if you 4 look at those definitions and you see things like sexual contact, you know, there are people out there who believe a kiss or holding hands or dancing -- depending 7 on how it's done -- would qualify as that, and depiction 8 should be banned from all schools. It really is vague. 9 You know, you talk about sexual intercourse 10 in one minute; and, yet, you are not enforcing this law, 11 and you're not having to make decisions under this law 12 in terms of what you will sell or what you will publish 13 or what you will distribute. It's much broader than 14 anything you've said so far in this -- in this case --

- 16 Q. When you use the word "you," to what entity are 17 you referring?
- 18 A. Zachary Berg.

15 in this deposition, I mean.

- 19 Q. You said that there were people who were 20 concerned that definition of sexual conduct could 21 include kissing, holding hands, or dancing; is that 22 correct?
- 23 A. Yeah, yeah.
- 24 Q. Who has expressed this viewpoint?
- 25 A. Retailers; creators; myself, as somebody who is

Page 44 1 "Despite their accolades and obvious literary merit, all

- 2 of the award-winning works listed above would likely be
- subject to restriction or removal under the definition
- of sexually relevant and sexually explicit contained in 5 the Book Ban."

Did I read that correctly?

A. Yep.

8 MR. BERG: And could we zoom out and zoom

in on Paragraph 4? 9

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

11 Q. (BY MR. BERG) And are these the books that in Paragraph 6 you say would likely be subject to 12

13 restriction or removal under the definitions of sexually 14 relevant and sexually explicit?

A. They are all examples of books, yes.

16 Q. When you say that "they would likely be subject 17 to restriction or removal," what do you mean?

A. These are all examples of books that have been 19 either -- these are all examples of books where people 20 applying the same sort of concept that you have there where they think of something sexually explicit have all 22 been challenged or removed. So it's happened before, 23 and including, you know, a number of, if not all of them 24 in the state of Texas, prior to HB 900, and so we these

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1 the history of -- understands the history of this sort of legislation and has had cases and matters around the country where people are making allegations.

4 You know, there's a wide -- sexual content is susceptible to a wide range of definitions. And, you know, I can go into the history, if you like, but it 6 is --7

8 Q. That's okay. Let's -- sorry.

9 MR. BERG: We can take that off. Let's go 10 back to the Declaration.

11 A. Uh-huh.

12 MR. BERG: Can you bring that back up,

Jeremy, please? Paragraph 6. 13 14

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

15 A. I'm sorry. Am I now testifying on behalf of the Authors Guild? 16

17 MR. BERG: I think we're on the wrong page.

18 Can we go to -- it's going to be Page 73 of 19 the PDF of the Complaint.

20 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

21 MR. BERG: Thank you.

22 Can you zoom in on Paragraph 6, please?

23 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

24 A. Uh-huh.

25

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Paragraph 6 states (as read):

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

are ones where they would likely happen again.

2 A. Because my understanding of HB 900 is that it wasn't designed to curb Book Bans. It was actually 3 4 designed to kind of expand them.

> MR. BERG: Can we go back to Paragraph 6? THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

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7 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So when you say that these works 8 would likely be subject to restriction or removal --

9 A. Uh-huh.

10 Q. -- is that based on your understanding of pre-HB 900 removal of these books or specific language

12 in HB 900 itself?

A. Both. 13

14 It has to do with books that have been 15 challenged in Texas and beyond for rational similar to 16 rationales used for adopting HB 900. It's based on how 17 librarians and others have reacted to the enactment of

18 legislation similar to HB 900, whether the criminal

19 legislation, or restrictions what schools can do, or the

20 imposition of ratings, which there is a long history in

21 the comics community going back decades.

22 There are certain behaviors. There are 23 certain ways people respond when they have this type of

24 legislation or where they have these kind of ratings.

25 And all -- and since all of the books have been



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Page 46 1 challenged repeatedly in recent years, particularly 2 since the surge in 2020, 2021, it is quite likely that 2 3 all of these books will be the subject of some sort of 4 challenge or restriction under HB 900. know, it can range from a kiss to whatever -- that any Q. Would you agree with me that the books challenged in 2021 were not challenged under HB 900

considering it did not yet exist? 8 A. Oh, I was wondering what the nature of the 9 question was.

So it is -- when HB 900 did not exist, 10 11 there were no books that were challenged under HB 900.

12 Q. In Paragraph 7, at the start, you say (as 13 read): "Determining where books may fall in line of 14 these vague categories is not at all clear."

15 How is -- how are the categories not clear 16 if in Paragraph 6 you were able to say that they -- the 17 books will likely be subject to restriction or removal 18 under HB 900?

19 A. These are not the only books that we're talking 20 about. My understanding and -- of the text here is not 21 that we're saying these are the only books that we'd be 22 restricted, but that there are a lot of books that are 23 likely to be restricted.

24 So there's a lot of that goes into making 25 these assessments. It's even with respect to the 1 is it isn't even clear what correct is.

You know, if I have -- if I have somebody 3 who says that any -- any depiction of anything, you

5 depiction for anything under the age of 18 or under the

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Page 49

age of 17 is restricted sexual content, then you're

7 getting rid of a lot of books. It's just unclear what

8 this -- what this means.

Q. Are you aware if anyone's who has done that?

A. I am aware --

THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. Michael, did you 12 want say something? I didn't mean to jump in too 13 quickly. I thought I heard something in the background.

MR. LAMBERT: No, no. Thank you, Jeff.

THE WITNESS: Uh-huh.

16 A. I am aware of people who made some very 17 broad -- very broad characterizations of works, yeah.

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Have they done so under HB 900?

19 A. I am aware of people who have done so in Texas.

20 I am aware of people who have done so nationwide.

I'd have to go back under sort of the past 22 -- excuse me -- I'd have to go back under challenges to 23 specific challenges of Texas since HB number -- HB 900

24 was enacted to see if we're specifically citing this 25 statute. You know, this statute has been subject to a

Page 47

1 assessments here. Even the named books, there are --2 you can go through each, book and you can go, well,

3 maybe this wouldn't fall under HB 900. But given the

4 fact that HB 900 exists and the state can

5 re-characterize it and these particular titles, it

6 categories sexually explicit, sexually relevant, 7 redefines the whole work as sexual in some way when it

8 may be just one image in an entire book. It is all very

9 vague and uncertain that they -- it's not even -- it's

10 not even from my perspective.

23 correct?

11 When I say that they'll be likely to 12 restriction or removal, I'm not saying that restriction 13 or removal is valid or that they should be. What I'm 14 saying is that people take a look at the statute and

15 say, oh, to be safe, we need to get rid of these. Even

16 if they technically -- I would argue -- shouldn't be 17 covered by this particular rule. It really is that

18 vagueness that's the problem or a big part of the

19 problem. 20 Q. So you're including in your projected books

21 that would be removed, books that would be removed 22 through an incorrect application of HB 900; is that

24 A. An overbroad. You're using the word

25 "incorrect." There's no -- the problem with the statute

1 lot of litigation of which we're a part, so...

Q. As we sit here, are you aware of any of this 2 being done under HB 900? 3

4 A. As we sit here, I would need to go back and 5 just take a look at the cases because I just don't have that data in hand.

Q. So you couldn't say one way or the other?

A. I couldn't say one way or another.

MR. BERG: Could we zoom in on Page 7? 10 It's bottom of Page 2 of the Declaration and the top of Page 3 of the Declaration.

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

13 A. Actually, before you ask that question, could I 14 take a brief pause?

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Yeah.

Would you like to take a ten-minute --(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

A. I'm not asking the counselor anything, so...

19 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Yeah. Let's take a ten-minute 20 break.

21 A. Great. Thanks.

22 MR. BERG: Let's go off the record.

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record.

24 The time is 10:11 a.m. Central.

(A break was taken from 10:11 a.m. to



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Page 50 Page 52 10:23 a.m.) 1 A. Uh-huh. 2 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the 2 Q. -- "and the pillar of Holocaust studies, but it 3 record. The time is 10:23 a.m. Central. 3 contains a single image of a partially nude woman. 4 Please proceed. Under the Book Ban, that would appear to be enough to 4 5 MR. BERG: Would you please zoom in on 5 qualify as sexually-relevant material subject to paragraph -- part of Paragraph 7 that appears on this restriction and parental approval." 6 6 page as well as the part that appears on the next page? 7 Did I read that correctly? 8 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) A. You did indeed. 8 9 MR. BERG: Jeremy, could we also see the 9 Q. Was this determination by you the result of part on the second page -- or the page after this? 10 10 your analysis of the definition of sexually relevant in THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 11 the statute? 12 MR. BERG: Would you be able to display 12 A. Both. Analysis of sexually relevant and also 13 both parts of Paragraph 7 of the same side, please? 13 prior experience. THE TECHNICIAN: Yes, sir. Working on that 14 14 Q. Do you think that "Maus," through the single 15 image of a partially nude woman, would qualify as 15 now. My apologies. 16 A. Okay. 16 sexually-relevant material under the statute alone? 17 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Mr. Trexler --17 A. You're asking for my opinion? 18 A. Uh-huh. 18 Q. I am. 19 Q. -- in Paragraph 7 where it stays {sic} (as A. I'm not going to -- the reason is, again, this 19 20 read): "Determining where books may fall in light of 20 is very vague. So let me --21 these vague categories is not at all clear especially in 21 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 22 light of recent mischaracterizations of certain graphic 22 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Would you like to see the 23 novels as obscene, pornographic, or otherwise harmful to 23 language of the statute? 24 minors despite the book's demonstratable and widely 24 A. See the language of the statute again. 25 recognized artistic, meritorious, or and serious value 25 MR. BERG: Could we go -- Paragraph --Page 51 1 for minors." 1 sorry -- Page 30 of the Complaint. 2 Did I read that correctly? 2 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

3 A. The words are "mischaracterizations" and 4 "demonstrable." But other than that, yes. 5 Q. Thank you for fact-checking. 6 The recent mischaracterizations of certain graphic novels, was that done by the Texas Education 7 Agency or by others? A. Don't recall with respect to Texas Education 10 Agency. I do know it was definitely -- I know that 11 others were in mind when writing this. 12 MR. BERG: Let's go to Paragraph 8 --13 A. Uh-huh. 14 MR. BERG: -- please. 15 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) Q. (BY MR. BERG) In Paragraph 8, you talk 16 17 about -- it's pronounced "Maus"? A. "Maus" (pronunciation). 18 19 Q. "Maus." 20 A. Yeah. It's German. 21 Q. Not my best language. 22 A. That's all right. You're forgiven.

Q. Paragraph 8 reads (as read): "Maus," for

23

25 our generation" --

Page 53 3 Q. (BY MR. BERG) And --4 A. Can you pull up Section 43.25 of the Penal 5 Code, please? MR. BERG: Can you -- yes, can you, please, 6 pull up Texas Penal Code Title 9 document? 7 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 8 9 MR. BERG: We'll mark this as Exhibit D. 10 Would you please go to Page 13 of this 11 document to Section 43.25(2)? 12 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) MR. BERG: Would you highlight 43.25(2), 13 "Sexual conduct means." 14 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 15 16 (Exhibit D marked.) 17 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Mr. Trexler, are you able to 18 read 43.25(2), or would you like zoom in? 19 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 20 A. I'm fine to read it, yeah. 21 And in particular -- (as read): "Assuming 22 sexual contact, factual or simulated intercourse 23 (descriptive noise), or lewd exposition of the genitals, 24 instance, is one of the most respected graphic works of 24 the anus, or any portion of the female breasts below the 25 top of areola."



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7

Page 54 All right. So give you the example of

2 "Maus" where we have a situation where the author's 3 mother has committed suicide and is nude in a tub. That

- 4 has been seen as falling under -- people who see that
- image and they see that for children. What's
- interesting is that the objections that I've seen are
- not about the fact that it's a suicide, but it's the
- 8 fact that the woman is nude and that the portion of the
- 9 breasts and others are indeed visible. And they view
- 10 that as something in the context of child -- children's
- 11 education -- and by children, you're talking anybody 12 high school on down -- is seen as -- when you're dealing
- 13 with kids, that that's implicitly lewd; that kids see
- 14 things as lewd.

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15 I disagree, but there are people who 16 interpret it that way.

17 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Are you aware of any guidance 18 from TEA that defines lewd, or how it would be used in 19 the statute?

20 A. I would have to go back and see TA {sic} 21 quidance.

22 I know that I've read some material by TA, 23 but -- in conjunction with this complaint, but it's been 24 a while.

MR. BERG: Could we, please, go back to the

1 legal analysis of how I would interpret this law if I

2 were in the Texas Education Authority, which I am -- or

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3 Agency, which I am not.

4 Q. So your concern is that either the seller of 5 the book or TEA, the two entities that would rate the 6 book, might consider that lewd; is that correct?

A. One of my concerns is -- yes, they would.

8 One of my concerns is that somebody would bring a complaint, somebody making it -- giving advice 9 10 to a school district; that somebody -- somebody would

11 look at that and consider that lewd, and that's a not

a -- that is a reasonable assumption given what other 12 13 people have said in the past.

14 Q. You would agree with me that under HB 900 15 school districts would not be rating books, though, 16 correct?

17 A. Everybody has to make these decisions, and they 18 have to be concerned about what's in their library. The 19 vendors have to be concerned about how they rate these 20 things. They have to make an analysis of how they view the people in the TEA. And how anything from reasonable 21 22 to accurate, they would be in characterizing certain 23 works.

24 Let's just say the track record isn't good 25 in terms of seeing that -- assuming that everybody who

Page 55

Declaration, Paragraph 8?

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

3 Q. (BY MR. BERG) While we're waiting for that, would you agree that kissing, holding hands, or dancing

would not qualify under sexual conduct as described in 6 Section 43.25(2)?

A. Again, I'm seeing -- I'm thinking about the laws applied and how people would look at a particular

image and see what sort of contact they see in the 10 picture, what sort of touching they see in the picture.

11 Again, I -- it really is going to depend on the image

12 and how people respond to it and how people do a risk 13 analysis based on how certain passages are described.

14 You know, we're dealing with a situation 15 I'm regularly encountering people who mischaracterize

16 what's going on in certain works and say there are 17 certain things and works that literally are not there,

18 and that has led to books of all stripes being withdrawn

19 from schools, or, at least concern, about why the books

20 -- certain books should even be sold to schools. So you 21 have distributors withholding certain books because of

22 the fear it could be -- I would see it as misread in

23 certain ways.

24 So I am not -- my understanding is -- and 25 please, you know, let me know -- that I am not giving a 1 analyzes a work is going to be doing so either in good

2 faith or with an understanding of what's immaterial. I

3 mean, I've seen law enforcement officers describe

4 material in books that is not there because they've

never read the books, and that makes people -- that

leads people to make decisions; or they misinterpret

what's there; or they misinterpret the statute; or they 7

8 read the statute as broader than -- as having a breadth

9 that goes beyond what -- the way you're characterizing 10 the statute.

11 Those words contain multitudes that you're 12 talking about there. There's a number of 13 interpretations in these words that can take them in 14 lots of different directions. They're not as bounded as 15 you think, and...

16 Q. Would you agree with me that regardless of how 17 the booksellers and TEA rate books, school districts can 18 and may still remove books?

A. That there is school challenges that can go on 20 outside of the HB 900 context?

Q. Yes.

22 A. I would have to -- I've been focusing on the 23 ratings here. I understand there are other elements to 24 HB 900. So I need to -- I would need to go back and 25 read the scope of the applicability to HB 900 to school



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Pages 58 to 61 Page 60 Page 58 1 be categorized as sexually explicit? 1 board policies and the extent to which HB 900 is 2 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 2 preemptive. I just -- that's not something that I Q. (BY MR. BERG) Is there any part that concerns recall because my understanding is that we were focusing 3 on the sexually explicit and sexually relevant. 4 you? 5 A. I've already discussed 43.25, and I always --5 Q. Would you agree --6 6 already discussed the variability and understanding in (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 7 A. Rubric for challenges in Texas. communities is what's patently offensive under 43.21, so 8 I do believe I've answered that question. Q. (BY MR. BERG) Sorry. I thought you were 9 9 finished. Q. Is -- so your concerns to summarize is the --10 Would you agree that schools were removing 10 the lewd in the definition under Section 43.25, and then 11 books for sexual content prior to HB 900? 11 do you have a concern also for the --12 A. Schools were removing books, yeah, from the 12 A. Uh-huh. 13 13 very reactions to the challenges prior to HB 900. Q. -- patently offensive? 14 MR. BERG: Let's go back to Paragraph 8. 14 A. Yeah. 15 15 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) And we can -- so -- and, again, this is not 16 Q. (BY MR. BERG) It continues (as read): "That 16 my personal understanding of this. But part of what 17 single image could also lead to a total ban --17 this does is it de-contextualizes images. And, also, in 18 A. Uh-huh. 18 the vagueness of breadth of this particular statute, 19 19 there's a lot of leeway for somebody to look at Q. -- "depending on who is performing the 20 multilayered contextual analysis required by the Book 20 something and draw some conclusions about how this image 21 Ban." 21 is portrayed -- is perceived by a child. Now, again, I 22 don't think this is good child psychology. I don't 22 In that sense, are you saying that you 23 think that it could qualify for sexually relevant, but 23 think it's good child psychiatry. I don't think it's 24 good understanding of the young mind. 24 depending on interpretation, it could also qualify as 25 25 sexually explicit? But, for example, I've encountered people, Page 61 Page 59 A. And, again, we have to define what you're 1 including attorneys, who have argued, drawing on bad 1 2 saying in terms of what I'm saying that it could 2 psychology from the 1940s and 1950s and the previous 3 qualify. Am I saying that I would make that assessment? 3 comic book scare that led to the enactment of the Comics 4 Code, an earlier rating system, that say that the young 4 No. Would I argue against that assessment? Yes. Are there people who would look at the language and say that 5 mind is incapable of seeing nudity, particularly the adolescent mind is incapable of seeing nudity without that language will support? They're making that 6 7 assessment. There are people who would do that, yes. having -- seeing it in a lewd context; that any 7 8 MR. BERG: Let's go to Page 30 of the portrayal of -- any depiction of nudity, particularly in an as opposed to text, which some people see as uniquely 9 Complaint again. 9 10 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 10 dangerous -- any depiction of nudity is -- is corrosive 11 MR. BERG: Can you zoom in on 11 of the way youth develop sexually, develop socially. 12 Section 33.012, "Sexually explicit material"? 12 And that in this context, patently 13 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 13 offensive should be considered by the local community, 14 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So Section 33.012 says that (as 14 and it is irregardless of any literary, artistic,

15 read): "Sexually explicit material means any material 16 that" -- and then it just says (as read): "Describes, 17 depicts, or portrays sexual conduct as defined by 18 Section 43.25 of the Penal Code in a way that is 19 patently offensive as defined by Section 43.21 of the 20 Penal Code." 21 A. Uh-huh. Q. Did I read that correctly?

22

23 A. Uh-huh.

24 Q. What part of that definition concerns you that

25 the partially nude woman in "Maus" would be -- or could

15 political, or scientific value, which is, you know, 16 strict from consideration, so it is most narrowly 17 defined here. 18 So on the basis of single image and the assumption incorrect, I believe psychologically that 20 this is what the association that's made that any image 21 of nudity is going to be seen as lewd by anybody under 22 the age of 18 and is going to harm them -- harm their 23 mental health. 24 That there are people -- if you had 25 somebody like that -- if you had a lawyer like that or



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Page 62 Page 64 an educator like that or a principal or a superintendent 1 we're discussing, I would like to see it. 2 Q. Yeah. 2 like that -- and these are all people that I have 3 encountered in real life -- in the Texas Education 3 MR. BERG: Can we put up the Penal Code, 4 Agency involved in ratings, they would be exactly the 4 Exhibit D, please? sort of person who would put that book in this category. 5 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) MR. BERG: Can we go to Page 9, please? 6 Q. Would -- in your opinion, would that be a 6 7 correct determination and rating under HB 900? 7 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 8 MR. BERG: And go to the bottom No. 4, A. I'll repeat what I said earlier. It depends 8 9 what you mean by correct. I would not do it. 9 "Patently offensive." 10 Is the text susceptible of being applied in 10 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 11 that way? The text is being susceptible of being 11 MR. BERG: Thank you. 12 applied in that way. I mean, this text, frankly, is 12 A. Actually, that -- no, it doesn't allay my 13 being susceptible sexually explicit depending on the 13 fears. Standards of decency and community standards --14 nature of what's related in the -- what's in the Texas it's not just that there are lots of different 15 curriculum. This same image could be used to classify 15 communities, which is a very hard decision for if you 16 as sexual -- sexually explicit a book with a painting 16 were a vendor or their publisher or self-publisher, 17 from the Garden of Eden scene in the Sistine Chapel and 17 distributor, somebody like this us, sales, that could 18 certain works of Picasso because, you know, Picasso's 18 end up going to a public school, say, to a convention or 19 paintings of women masturbating, and the Sistine Chapel 19 somebody ordering off our site -- you're going to be 20 has some very sexually suggestive scenes in them that 20 controlled selling books to the state of Texas by sort 21 21 are widely recognized as stuff as such by decades of of the most offensive -- the most offended person's 22 literature written by art historians. 22 standard here, and there are people who are offended by 23 So this passage here is capable of 23 a lot of stuff. It's hard to determine. encompassing a wide amount of material. I don't think 24 See, if you look behind me, you see my 25 it should, but, you know, I'm living in a landscape now 25 library. You see multicolored books. Those books are Page 65

Page 63

1 where somebody in Texas -- if they are a principal, 2 superintendent, educator, administrator, bureaucrat,

lawyer, a person who just figures themselves an amateur

4 literary analyst or amateur -- analyst -- I could see

them making that justification.

So the word "correct" here doesn't really 6 7 -- I think what you're trying to do is get me to say

8 there's a right way to interpret this and a wrong way to

9 interpret this, and it's not enough to say that people

10 will interpret it incorrectly. What I'm saying is his

11 language is so vague and overbroad that it can be

12 applied in any number of different ways -- a number of

13 which, I think, should not be permitted, and a number,

14 which, I believe, are unconstitutional.

15 Q. The patently offensive language, which without 16 going Penal Code, I'll represent to you means so

17 offensive on its face as to affront current community

18 standards of decency.

19 Does that standard -- current community 20 standards allay any of your concerns?

21 A. No.

23

25

22 Q. Why not?

A. Again, you won't put 43.21 up for me.

24 Q. Would you like me to? I can.

A. I've asked. Wherever there's a statute that

1 the complete reprinting of "EC Comics."

2 "EC Comics" is from the 1950s. You may probably hear the title "Tales from the Crypt," "Vault 3 4 of Horror." They were -- they're know recognized as

literary classics that reshaped the 20th and 21st

century entertainment and even literature. Stephen King 6

was heavily influenced by those. A lot of people in 7

8 film have been heavily influenced by them as well as in

9 literature beyond just pure horror -- a lot of science

10 fiction. They published the works of Ray Bradbury.

11 In 1954, there were U.S. Senate hearings, 12 and they turned on what is decent, and the very -- you

13 know, we would now laugh at it honestly because it was

14 so ridiculous the way they understood decency, but they

15 were so strident -- the politicians -- one of whom was

16 running -- going to run for president -- of terms of

17 things being indecent that they were going to -- a

18 number of states had actually passed laws against

19 comics, and the United States Government was going to

20 pass an unconstitutional law against comics because it

21 offended a standard of decency. Even though, there's no

22 -- you know, nothing in it that we would now consider

23 problematic although many people would given this rule.

24 And so the only way they could get this

25 Congress off their backs and the States off their backs



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Pages 66 to 69 Page 66 Page 68 1 was to enact a Comics Code, which applied standards of MR. BERG: Can we zoom on the next-to-last 2 decency, which took all of these books that are behind 2 bullet point (as read): "If you carry adult content, 3 me off the marketplace. The public tried to shut down have a policy..." 3 4 -- except for one magazine, 4 A. Uh-huh. "MAD" magazine that ended up reshaping 20th to 21st 5 Q. (BY MR. BERG) This section reads (as read): century humor. "If you're carrying adult material, you should already 6 7 So when I see a reference to current 7 have a policy for its sale and display that is informed community standards of decency, I see the biggest land by a thorough understanding of your community's 9 mine in the world. I see a standard that has been --9 standards. This policy should be spelled out in your 10 it's so broad particularly that we're -- as to have been 10 employee manual and reinforced with training and 11 applied inconsistently across a state, across a country. 11 periodic meetings with your staff. Your store's 12 I see a standard that is implied to knock out works that 12 spokesman should be able to articulate this policy to 13 have long since become understood to be literature. 13 the media and public and explain how it is consistent 14 There are a number of novels that we now consider to be 14 with the standards of your community." 15 classics that were knocked out or attempted to get out 15 Did I read that correctly? 16 of bookstores or movies that we now consider to be 16 A. Uh-huh. 17 Q. (Indicating.) 17 classics that were considered to be offensive standards 18 of decency that were regularly censored by censorship 18 A. Yeah, yes. 19 boards in New York and beyond that are now considered to 19 Q. Community -- if community standards is so broad 20 be classics on the criterion collection, DVD, and online 20 that it's applied inconsistently, as you said 12 minutes 21 streaming. 21 ago, why would Comic Book Legal Defense Fund advise 22 This patently offensive is a patently 22 vendors to implement a community standards policy? 23 offensive standard to me -- when it's applied without 23 A. Okay. So you're familiar with Miller tests, 24 any reference to literary, artistic, political, or 24 right --25 scientific value. So, no, I'm not assured by the 25 Q. (No response.) Page 69 Page 67 A. -- which HB 900 does not follow by stripping 1 standard. 1 2 one element of it, patently offensive. And it

2 MR. BERG: Can we, please, open the document, CBLDF 1 to 368? 3 4 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 5 MR. BERG: Can we please go to Page 32? 6 Sorry. Page 31. THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 7 8 (Exhibit E marked.) 9 A. Uh-huh. 10 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Is this the Comic Book Legal Defense Fund's Retailer Resource Guide? 11 12 A. That does appear to be it. 13 MR. BERG: Could we please go to the next 14 page, Page 32? 15 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 16 Q. (BY MR. BERG) At the top it says (as read): 17 "CBLDF advisory. How to manage a media attack." 18 A. Uh-huh. 19 Q. Did I read that correctly? 20 A. That is correct. 21 Q. Are you familiar with this document?

MR. BERG: Could we go to the next page,

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

22

23

25

24 Page 33?

A. Yes, yes.

artistic, political value. You don't -- you know, you 7 don't go into peer interests and the full scope of obscenity law. We have different concepts there. 9 Decency, you know. So, you know, that's -- we're 10 talking about apples and oranges, first, here in terms 11 of -- in terms of the context. 12 Second of all, with respect to dealing with 13 community standards and the obscenity context, that's 14 going to be a basic aspect of risk management. So you want to understand what -- you know, why are they 15 16 producing this guide? Because this Comic Book Legal 17 Defense Fund was founded after we had a wave of arrests 18 -- starting one particular arrest and conviction, which 19 we got overturned of a comic shop realtor -- retailer, 20 who was convicted of selling books, again, that are now 21 acknowledged to be literary classics. 22 So what you want to do if you're selling 23 anything is understand how all of your works fit within 24 the current ambit of obscenity law. That's sort of

25 legal strategy 101. And one of those elements is

doesn't -- you don't have peer interests. You don't

5 one portion of it. So -- and you don't have literary,

have any of that stuff in it. So you skip very small --



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Page 70

- 1 looking at the Miller test and understanding, okay, what
- 2 does that mean in terms of what does community standards
- 3 mean there? How does it relate to the other aspects --
- 4 other elements of the Miller test, and how do we
- 5 justify -- how do we provide a viable, legal argument
- that you, as a retailer, are not -- that what you're
- doing is consistent with the standards of your
- 8 community?

2

25

9 Now, how community standards are applied is

10 -- and understood is something that -- I'm not guite

11 sure people who are advocating for community standards

12 as a clear and love for morality -- if it says what it 13 really think that it says. So, for example, you know,

14 one of the arguments I've made in a different court case

15 was -- is if you're looking at determining community

16 standards. We now have a lot of data for determining

17 community standards. So we have some people saying that

18 community standards would mean strict morality

accessible (sic) to kids -- well -- and if certain 19

20 things have to be inaccessible to kids.

21 Well, what do you do if you have -- how

22 many households in the community have HBO? How many 23 households in the community have Netflix? How many

24 households in the community have Hulu? And allow that

25 in their phones and in their televisions or Rokus or

1 this is a retailer's guide, so the retailer has

2 material. The retailer doesn't want to be arrested, so

Page 72

3 the retailer -- and the retailer wants to be able to

4 provide an arrest -- a defense if they are arrested.

5 And so they want to understand their local community.

They want to understand their market, what books are

7 selling, what books need to be accepted. So this is

just the reality of the Miller test, and so they're

9 trying to -- they're trying to work within the Miller

10 test.

11

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Is that an endorsement of every single application of the word "community standards"? No.

13 There's lots of different ways that the word -- phrase

14 "community standards" is used.

15 This is simply people want to be sure that 16 they cannot be justifiably arrested for an obscenity charge. Or if they are, that they can challenge it; and 17 18 this is part of that defense. Comic Book Legal Defense

19 Fund. That's what this is about.

Q. Doesn't this guide presume that you are able to educate people to implement the standard? Otherwise, are you just offering false hopes to these retailers by

23 having them follow this policy?

24 A. All right.

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

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whatever they're using without any child blocker, you know.

3 There are a lots of different ways for determining community standards that we're now able to

do that go beyond the very simplistic notion that if

there's any nudity, it's bad. So -- and, therefore, the

community is against it. So you want to be able to make 7 this argument.

9 And, again, it's a matter of risk

10 management. That isn't a matter of saying that we're in

11 favor of community standards particularly stripped of

12 any connection to the Miller test -- which is, again,

13 what I'm dealing with specifically in HB 900. It's

14 simply this is -- this is -- this is obscenity law.

15 This is obscenity law. Something that's gotten --

16 that's been misapplied in a number of context, so if you

17 want to make sure that if it's applied to you, you can

18 respond to that accusation. Then you want to understand

19 what the community is and what the standards are, and

20 there are -- there are ways of defining them that go

21 beyond the -- the way of HB 900. 22 Q. Does the Comic Book Legal Defense Fund resource

23 guide presume that these vendors can implement a 24 community standards policy?

A. Again, we make no -- and this is -- particular

Page 73 A. I ring false hope. I laugh at that because 1

2 this is the law. And when you're dealing with law and

you're dealing with trying to develop a policy that complies with the law, it's not offering false hope to 4

say, okay, this -- the Miller test is a standard in this

particular thing. The -- there's certain elements of 6

the Miller test here. They are bang, bang, bang. 7

8 Develop, essentially, a memo to file so that you're able

9 to defend if anybody challenges you and says you're

10 selling obscene material.

11 Will everybody agree with it? Are there --12 are there people out there who believe? And there are.

13 There are sheriffs who believe. There are district

14 attorneys out there who believe that any work that

15 includes any discussion -- gender identity or sexual

16 expression -- below the age of 18 or 17 -- whatever the

17 age of consent is in their jurisdiction -- is inherently

18 harmful to minors.

> Do I agree with that? No. Do I believe the law should interpret that interpretation? No. Do I believe that the law will stop them from using the law to threaten people? No, they won't.

23 You call it false hope to say here you have 24 to have an argument against it. No. You're giving people an argument to -- to be able to survive that kind



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1 of attack -- using the law in, I believe, an

unconstitutional way.

3 It's the nature of our system that,

4 unfortunately, there are a lot of people who use

constitutional standards in an unconstitutional way or

even act as if they don't exist, as I believe is in

7 Texas and HB 900. So I don't think it's people giving

false hope to give them -- to tell them to take steps

against an inappropriate statement or application of the 10 law.

11 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Would it be correct to say that 12 the primary purpose of this advisory then is to protect

13 retailers from legal liability, and that it's only a

secondary goal that material violating community

15 standards not be sold?

16 A. I didn't write this book. I don't know if you 17 noted the date, but the date was 2019; and I came

18 onboard in 2020. So you're asking me to opine on what

19 the intent was. I don't know what the intent was. I

20 know what it says, but I can't speak to the intent

21 because I wasn't there.

22 Q. This policy -- it says (as read): "It should 23 be spelled out in your employee manual and reinforced

24 with training and periodic meetings with your staff."

25 A. Uh-huh. Page 74 1 A. I think you're --

> 2 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

3 A. -- you're changing the definition of community

Page 76

Page 77

4 depending on -- point you want to score. So -- which

5 is, again, a problem particularly when you're dealing

with this "community standards of decency" question

7 without any consideration of value again. HB 900 and

obscenity law don't track. 8

I live in New York State. I happen to be 10 in a small town in New York State. And later today, assuming this gets done before midnight, I'll be going down to Manhattan about an hour away.

12 13 The standard in this community can differ

14 from the standard in New York. There is no New York 15 standard of community. There's no New York community

16 standard. There's lots of them here, and somebody who's

17 trying to deal with a potential for legal action in

18 their community needs to be able to anticipate that.

19 There is no Texas community standard at 20 this point. It's lots of different communities in

21 Texas. I used to teach in Texas.

22 I was a law professor at Southern Methodist

23 University back in the day, and I know very well that

24 there are differences in community from Dallas to

25 Austin. I know that there are differences in community

Page 75

Q. Businesses already had employee handbooks prior to HB 900, correct?

3 A. Uh-huh.

6

14

4 Q. And businesses already provided training to

their employees prior to HB 900, correct?

A. This book is from 2019, and I know just based 7 on personal experience that companies had employee

manuals and trainings and meetings for decades before.

So, yes, there have been -- there's a long history of

10 employee manuals, training, and periodic meetings.

11 Q. Would you agree with me that contemporary 12 community standards in Texas could be different than in

13 New York?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

15 A. They could be the different. They can

16 different. They can be the same. It depends on the

community, and it depends -- in New York and the 17

18 community in -- it depends on the community in Texas.

19 and it depends on the community in New York.

20 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So would you agree with me that

21 it's theoretically possible that even though, you, in

22 New York, disagree that a piece of literature would

23 violate community standards, a seller or agency --

government agency in Texas might find that the same work

25 violated community standards?

between, you know, Dallas and Waco, you know.

2 So to say that there's a Texas community

3 versus a New York community, as if we're these liberal

New Yorkers versus the upstanding Texas people, is a 4

complete misunderstanding of the reality in New York,

and it's a complete misunderstanding of the reality in 6

7 Texas.

10

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8 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Why would it be incorrect to say

9 that a state could have a community standard?

A. You really have to look at your particular law.

11 What -- how is community standard defined? And, again,

you're going to have to pull up 21. 12

It defensive to community standards.

14 What's the reference community? I mean, is your

interpretation as a state of Texas -- and it's not mine. 15

It's totally yours. Is your interpretation of community 16

standards for purposes of HB 900 -- HB 900 that there's 17

18 one community in the state of Texas, and that's the

19

State of Texas.

20 And that the -- you know, is there one 21 standard of decency that you can tell to the publisher

22 that there's one absolute standard of decency with such

23 clear boundaries that there's no ambiguity, and there's

24 bright line rules for enacting, no. I mean, it's widely

25 varied.



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Page 78 Page 80 You know, I -- what do you do? I've taught 1 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 2 in Texas, and I know that there's wide definitions of 2 A. Page 7, please. 3 decency within my own classroom, you know, back when I 3 MR. BERG: Next page, please. 4 taught there. 4 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 5 Q. Is it Comic Book Legal Defense's position --A. Next page. 6 sorry. Comic Book Legal -- Legal Defense -- sorry --MR. BERG: Next page. We can probably skip 6 Comic Book LDF's position that a state can only ban 7 over Jurisdiction and Exhibits. material that is legally obscene? 8 A. We like jurisdiction. 9 9 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 10 A. I don't recall saying that. I was talking 10 A. Next page, please. 11 about -- I was comparing standards. I wasn't making a 11 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 12 prescriptive statement about what states can and cannot 12 A. Next page, please. THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 13 regulate in different contexts. 13 14 Q. (BY MR. BERG) This was a -- this was a -- my 14 A. Next page, please. 15 next question -- separate from the last question. 15 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 16 A. And just to understand: Are we sort of --16 A. Next page, please. 17 we're getting -- you're taking into the realm of 17 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 18 constitutional analysis sort of as a general -- like if 18 A. Actually, can you go back one, please? 19 I were teaching a law school course because this 19 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 20 deposition seems to be going all over the map in terms 20 A. Okay. Next page, please. 21 of the questions you're asking me, and it's hard for me 21 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 22 to assess the specific context that you want me to 22 A. Next page, please. 23 address. 23 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 24 Q. In the Complaint, is Comic Book LDF alleging 24 A. Next page, please. 25 that Texas can only ban books from its schools that are 25 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) Page 79 Page 81 1 legally obscene? A. Next page, please. 1 2 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. 2 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 3 A. Let's take a look at the Complaint and see what A. Next page, please. 3 4 we said. Go through it. 4 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 5 5 A. Next page, please. 6 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) MR. BERG: -- the Complaint. 6 7 7 A. Next page, please. THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 8 A. Paragraph by paragraph. I want to be -- I want 8 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) to answer your question accurately and fairly, so let's 9 A. Next page, please. 10 just go through the Complaint paragraph by paragraph. 10 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 11 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Okay. 11 A. Next page, please. 12 MR. BERG: Please go to Paragraph 1 of the 12 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 13 Complaint. 13 Next page, please. 14 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 14 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 15 A. We can continue to Page 2. 15 Next page, please. 16 MR. BERG: Next page, please. THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 16 17 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

17

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23

24 finish this.

Next page, please.

Next page, please.

Next page, please.

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

A. Next page -- hold on one second. Just want to

MR. BERG: Next page, please. 25 Next page, please. MAGNA LEGAL SERVICES

A. Page 3.

MR. BERG: Next page, please.

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

MR. BERG: Next page, please.

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

A. Page 4. I mean, Page 5.

A. Page 6, please.

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Page 82 Page 84 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 1 something. 2 2 A. Next page, please. THE WITNESS: You know, I snuck a couple of 3 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) squares of chocolate in the previous break, so I think I 4 A. Next page, please. got a little energy to go. 5 5 THE STENOGRAPHER: This is --THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 6 A. Thanks for the review. That was very helpful 6 THE WITNESS: They had -- they Corn Flakes 7 because I had -- it had slipped my mind about Katy ISD, in them, so they're extra nutritious. and I'm glad that you -- that you refreshed my memory by MR. LAMBERT: There you go. 8 9 having that there. So that was actually very helpful in THE STENOGRAPHER: This is the court 10 the context of impact of HB 900 on after its passage. 10 reporter. I would like to take a break, please. 11 Because Katy as, you know, is a district 11 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 12 where there was activity before HB 900, and there's also 12 MR. LAMBERT: No problem. 13 been ongoing activity afterwards, and I apologize of 13 THE STENOGRAPHER: Thank you. 14 having that slip my mind in the context of the 14 THE WITNESS: I highly recommend chocolate 15 deposition. So that was very helpful, and we can -- I 15 with Corn Flakes, by the way. If you got them, they're 16 can amend my past statement with respect to that. 16 really good. 17 Obviously, it has an impact on graphic novels. So, 17 MR. BERG: Let's go off the record. 18 again, that was very helpful to me. 18 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record 19 So would you mind repeating your question the. Time is 11:25 a.m. Central. 19 20 again? 20 (A break was taken from 11:25 a.m. to 21 21 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Yes. 11:36 a.m.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the 22 Is Comic Book LDF alleging that a book or a 22 23 comic must be legally obscene to be removed from a 23 record. The time is 11:36 a.m. Central. 24 school? 24 Please proceed. 25 25 MR. BERG: We go to the Complaint Page 75, A. Okay. I reread the entire thing, and my Page 83 Page 85

5

13

1 understanding of the Complaint was that it was very 2 specifically targeting HB 900 and specific elements of 3 HB 900, and that it was not a constitutional treatise on 4 all aspects in which expressive material can and cannot 5 be removed from schools. 6 So I was trying to find a statement in

9 constitutional doctrine or any of that because I think 10 that's outside the scope of what we're doing here. I'm 11 just looking at -- I'm just looking at the complaint, 12 and I don't see that kind of sort of broad, discursive 13 blackletter analysis of what -- of expressive materials 14 in schools. I don't see that there.

7 there that it was an absolute, and I'm just going to --8 I'm just bounding myself by that. I'm not going to

15 So I know I wasn't sure. I didn't understand that -- I didn't understand that to be the 17 purpose of this -- the purpose of this lawsuit. 18

Q. Very well.

19 Would you like a break, or shall we 20 continue?

21 THE WITNESS: Michael, I'll let it be your 22 call.

23 MR. LAMBERT: Yeah, it's up to you, Jeff. 24 I know it's 12:00. It's almost 12:30 your time, so I 25 don't know if you wanted a little break to eat

1 Paragraph 13, please.

2 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

MR. BERG: Page 75, Page 13. Paragraph 13 3 4 of the Declaration.

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

6 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Paragraph 13 of the Declaration 7 reads (as read): "For creators in the comic arts, these restrictions would substantially limit their ability to write freely on topics of their choosing and to have 10 their work purchased by school districts and available 11 to students."

12 Did I read that correctly, Mr. Trexler?

A. You did indeed.

14 Q. In this paragraph, are you saying that Comic 15 Book LDF members are currently selling books to Texas 16 schools that would be marked sexually explicit under HB 17 900, or that that is -- that that is a concerned?

18 A. I am saying that -- okay. Let's read it literally, okay? Read this literally.

19 20

Now, there's lots of different aspects of 21 this law and the impact of this law that we could be 22 discussing, but the scope of this question is specific 23 to this paragraph and we're going to parse it, okay?

(as read): "For creators in the comic arts" -- "these 24

25 restriction would substantially limit their ability to



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Jeffrey Trexler Page 86 1 write freely on topics of their own choosing and to have 2 their work purchased by school districts and available 2 to students," okay? So that is a forward-looking statement. Now, I'm not -- in answering your question 5 about Paragraph 13, I am not denying that there is an 6 impact for present sales or past sales. I am simply --7 you asked me what is in that paragraph? And I told you 8 9 what that paragraph is. 9 10 That paragraph is for creators in the comic 10 11 arts. These restrictions would limit their ability to 11 12 write freely and to have their work purchased. 12 13 Q. So are you saying that in the future Comic Book 13 14 LDF members would sell comics or books to Texas --14 15 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 15 16 A. I'm saying it would --16 17 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 17 18 Q. (BY MR. BERG) -- sexually explicit --

20 A. I'm saying that it would have an impact on 21 their ability --22 THE STENOGRAPHER: Excuse me. Excuse me. 23 This is the court reporter. I need the question

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

25 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Are you saying that in the 1 purchased.

So, again, I kind of need to have your specific definition of the scenario you're trying to get me to -- what you're trying to have me say here.

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Q. So you're saying -- you said that this is a future concern, correct?

A. It's a present concern, and it's based in experience of the past. So, I mean, HB -- HB 900 was enacted at that point.

And so, you know -- again, you're trying to read -- I'm trying to be very specific with you here. So -- and I think you're trying to get to read one sentence as a statement of the entire case and a statement of all the -- like a substitute for all of the allegations in the Complaint.

And, specifically, this is addressing the scenario where that people in light of -- in light of HB 18 900, which has now been around for a while, it would 19 affect their ability to write freely on topics of their 20 choosing and to have their work purchased by school 21 districts because it would impact the decision the 22 school districts made. Having already seen with Katy 23 has -- is -- people are now having to make purchasing

24 based on -- and re-decisions based on the possibility

that what's in HB 900, including the rating system,

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1 future Comic Book Legal Defense Fund members would sell comics or books to Texas schools that would be marked sexually explicit under HB 900?

4 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. A. Now, that -- that's not a statement. I am

7 I am saying that -- am I saying that it is certain that 8 we have somebody who would write something that is -- I 9 said what I said, you know, which is that there is this 10 prospect that it has this impact and impedes speech; 11 that it's overbroad; that it could have its reading 12 {sic}. You're trying to get me to say something, and I 13 understand why you're doing it.

saying that there's the prospect of that happening, and

14 But, again, this is -- we have -- we have 15 people who have nationwide markets including in Texas. 16 We have people who, you know, they would love to have

17 their book adopted in a school in Texas, in a library in

18 Texas. It's a -- every copy is a sale, and, now,

19 there's this risk.

20 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So are you saying that you're 21 not sure whether Comic Book LDF members will sell books 22 or comics to Texas schools that would be marked sexually

23 explicit?

19

24

repeated again.

24 A. I am saying it would substantially limit their 25 ability to write freely on topics and to have their work

could at some point be imposed. So that's what I'm 1 2 stating here.

3 Q. Do --

4 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

5 A. -- 2023 -- so in a very real sense, we are

6 living in the future.

7 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Do Comic Book LDF members intend

to sell Comic Books to Texas schools in the future that

9 could fall under the definition of sexually explicit in

10 HB 900?

11 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

12 A. We have members that have a regular market in 13 Texas, you know, and that's always a possibility and 14 even an aim, you know.

15 So Texas is a very marketplace. Texas schools are a big marketplace, and the school market is 16 a significant percentage of retail market. They're 17 18 people who have done studies on this, and they're plenty 19 of people who have done analysis on the impact of Texas

20 nationwide. 21 And so there are a number of people who 22 would love to sell to Texas schools. There are 23 retailers who would love to sell to Texas schools in

24 their community. There are distributors who would love

25 to sell to Texas schools around the state.



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Page 90 Page 92 And this -- particularly, if they have to 1 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 2 put in -- brand each book sexually explicit or sexually 2 A. Because it's quantitative studies. You're 3 relevant, if there's a scintilla of a connection of 3 asking me to do something that I don't do. I take 4 anything related to sexuality in it, which covers a wide 4 professional -- my professional training very seriously. 5 5 range of material, it's -- you know, this has an They're things that I'm trained; they're significant impact. 6 things I'm not trained in. You're asking me how I would 7 Q. (BY MR. BERG) You would agree with me that 7 do XYZ. It's like asking me how I would do surgery. 8 even Comic Book members wrote comic books specifically You know, there are people out there who 9 for Texas schools, there's no guarantee that Texas can do this. I know that I have heard enough of a 10 schools would buy any of the comic books, correct? 10 pervasive concern that is a real concern, and so it's a 11 A. There's no guarantee that Texas would buy any 11 concern that we're addressing here. 12 12 of the comic books if there's also a likelihood under I would consider that since, you know, 13 this statute that either Texas wouldn't buy them, or 13 everybody that creates in this business and wants to 14 authors would feel a chilling effect in their ability to 14 make some money out of it, either as a side business or 15 write certain things without having a significant 15 as their full-time career, which many comic creators do, 16 detrimental effect on the market for their works or I know that there is a significant chilling effect. I 17 retailers, as well, you know; but this paragraph here is know there are people who make -- beyond creators, I 18 about creators. So that's why I'm focused on creators. 18 know there are people out there who have either stopped 19 Q. How do you quantify whether writers are writing buying material for their stores or even shut down their 19 20 about what they want to write about? 20 store or stopped selling comics entirely because of the 21 21 A. I can tell you, you know, in terms of numbers concerns here. 22 22 if there's a poll of writers and that sort of thing. I You know, they're people who do not want 23 their works branded sexually explicit. That is -- that 23 don't know -- I am not an econometrician. When I did my 24 Ph.D. work, I focused primarily in intellectual social 24 is -- or even sexually relevant. You're redefining. 25 history. I did not do statistics. I know there are 25 You're forcing the person -- the creator to find their Page 91 Page 93 1 people who specialize in that thing -- that sort of 1 work -- their entire work by single panel or single 2 thing, but quantitative analysis is not something that I 2 scene. 3 do. So, you know, I would defer to others on that. It's -- it's, you know, for a creator, that Q. That being the case, if HB 900 were found to be 4 is -- that's incredibly discouraging. It's -- you're constitutional and legal, how would you assess whether 5 doing the equivalent of putting an X rating on every Comic Book LDF members had altered their writing in the book that just happens to have an incidental reference 7 future? 7 to sex, and that has a serious chilling effect, and A. Well, given that I have people telling me that 8 that's the option you get --9 9 they're altering their writing now, I -- there would be (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 10 Q. (BY MR. BERG) In that statement, are you 10 two ways, you know. It is enough of a concern given the 11 fears that I've heard and people around the country 11 presuming that every book with any sexual content would 12 because of the Texas law. 12 be rated either sexually relevant or sexually explicit? 13 And we're just talking about creators here. 13 A. I am seeing -- I am seeing -- I am living in a 14 I'm not talking about distributors and publishers. 14 world where books where people are fully clothed are 15 There's a whole other thing there where it's equally 15 being condemned as being sexually explicit. I am living 16 concerned. in a world where an image of a mouse -- anthropomorphic 16 17 I can tell you the concern is real. The 17 mouse in a bathtub is considered sexually explicit and 18 concern is pervasive. It's something we talk about at 18 withdrawn from schools. That's the world I'm living in. 19 comic conventions. 19 That's what I deal with daily. 20 20 It's something I talk about in And this is not just said by, you know, 21 conversations with people regularly. They come to me. 21 loons on the Internet. This is said by sheriffs and



25

22 district attorneys and teachers and principals,

24 in. This is the world creators live in.

23 so-called educators. You know, this is the world I live

You're presuming some sort of rationale

22 I do not go to them.

25 bring in some help on that one.

And if it came down to quantifying it, if 24 we wanted to do a study, I would probably, you know, I'd

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Page 94 1 above. You know, we have this narrow way of

2 interpreting the law. That's not the way in which your 3 law has been introduced, and that's not the way people

4 are reading this text. And that is not -- your

5 particular -- Zachary's way of reading this is not the

way -- is not the actual language of the text, and you

will not have Zachary at the shoulder of everybody

making a decision here. That's not -- that's not what I 9 see.

Q. Aren't you also assuming that it'll be 11 implemented in a way that will bring in material not 12 covered under the wording of the statute?

13 A. Look. Read the testimony, you know. It's 14 linked in the Complaint. It's referenced in the 15 Complaint.

16 This is -- when people were advocating for 17 this law, they weren't advocating because there was a 18 flood of all this. They were -- they were -- they were 19 taking works that had real educational value. They had 20 works that -- it is a disgraced to call them sexually 21 explicit on the basis of one panel or one scene.

22 It's -- this is -- what you're -- what 23 you're doing really shocks the conscious in terms of an 24 educational institution, particularly an educational 25 institution under currently understanding of Civil

1 people are de-emphasizing the educational value of

2 materials, is that correct, at least a part of what

you're saying?

A. That's one element of it.

You know, we're talking about a lot here,

Page 96

Page 97

6 right?

Q. Certainly.

8 A. We're talking about flaws of the statute.

9 We're talking about constitutional infirmities of the 10 statute. We're talking about impact of the statute.

There's a lot going on here. 11

12 Q. Well, let's talk about the educational value.

13 Who is the correct party to assessed --14 assess a book's educational value in a public school? 15 Who's the -- who decides?

A. Again, we're going beyond here -- beyond the 17 scope of --

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

19 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Well, you're saying that the 20 government shouldn't decide.

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

Q. (BY MR. BERG) So who should decide? 22

23 A. Is that what I'm saying? I'm saying that the 24 rules you give here are bad. Is that -- are you

25 extrapolating from the fact that I find constitutional

Page 95

1 Rights law. So it's -- there are Supreme Court cases

2 that you could declare sexually explicit based on this

3 reading if that particular case doesn't fall under the

4 narrow parameters of a curriculum that you couldn't have

in a library. Because to my knowledge, most schools in

Texas aren't law schools when they're K through 12.

So I happen to be able to read Hebrew and biblical Greek. That's what I went into graduate school

9 to do and college to do, and I can tell you there are

10 things in the bible that don't relate to your

11 curriculum. And the language, particularly if you read

12 it in the original, but it also comes through in a

13 number of translations, is very stark, even in King

14 James version. You just haven't seen it.

Shakespeare. Read "The Taming of the

16 Shrew." Under your -- read -- "The Taming of the Shrew"

17 is filled with sexual innuendo, not to mention other

18 books. That would be sexually relevant under your

19 statute here as something you could limit to checking 20 out.

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21 The fact that certain people don't 22 understand the language doesn't mean that other people 23 will read it who do understand the language and say this

24 is actually a danger. That's how overbroad this is. 25 Q. You talked a little bit about how you feel that 1 infirmities with certain elements of a particular

2 certain statute to be a blanket statement about

education? I'm not sure I follow the logic. 3

4 Q. Would you agree that someone decides which 5 books go in public school libraries?

A. Someone decides, yeah.

7 Q. Who is the appropriate party to decide that?

A. I'm going to go away from a prescriptive aspect

9 to a descriptive aspect, okay? Because I think that

that's important here. Because you seem to be asking 10

11 these prescriptive question, as if I'm designing the

system from the ground up, which I don't understand to

be the purpose of the Complaint, and I don't understand 13 14 to be the purpose of this deposition.

Like I said --

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

17 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Well, you're -- sorry. Go 18 ahead.

19 A. The fact -- the fact that I have trouble with 20 HB 900 and the way it's framed -- particularly, the

21 standards and that particular thing -- does not mean --22 if I think that a speed limit of 25 miles per hour on an

23 interstate is inappropriate, that doesn't mean that I

24 believe government has no role in imposing a speed

25 limit, okay?



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Pages 98 to 101 Page 100 Page 98 In this instance here, let's take a 1 trying to get me to say --2 2 descriptive role rather than prescriptive role, and Q. No. That was my question. let's not make the logical leaps that you've been making 3 A. TEA should have a role. in this. And I know you're trying to trap me, and 4 Q. Okay. Let's move on. 5 5 that's very good. What information does Comic Book LDF 6 maintain regarding what its members sell to Texas 6 In this particular system, we have a public 7 school system which there are multiple constituencies 7 schools? that can influence any decision. We have librarians. 8 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. We have principals. We have superintendents. We have 9 A. We do not -- I don't think keep records as 10 school boards. 10 to -- you understand -- you do understand that there's a 11 You have mayors. You have voters. You lot that goes into, you know, business records, right? 11 12 have parents; but, again, the people who have a voice in 12 Some companies keep a lot of that as trade secrets or 13 the school system go beyond parents. For just parents, 13 just proprietary information. There are also antitrust property taxes that everybody had to pay into. 14 concerns in getting information from --15 15 Q. They're a killer. Q. (BY MR. BERG) We don't need to go into 16 A. You have state legislatures. You have 16 antitrust law. 17 bureaucrats, people who work in regulatory bodies, and 17 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) we have also have a federal overlay. All of these 18 Q. (BY MR. BERG) I think your answer -- your answer is that Comic Book LDF does not maintain sales 19 people have a voice in school policy. 19 20 Nothing I say here is going to eliminate 20 numbers of its members to Texas schools; is that 21 that infrastructure. That is just a fact. So it's a 21 correct? 22 complex system with a number of people who make 22 A. No, I don't. I just ask --23 decisions that affect the contents of that system. 23 Q. Okay. 24 That's an answer to your question. 24 A. No. 25 25 Q. Would you agree that TEA has a role in managing MR. BERG: Let's go back to Exhibit E, the Page 101 Page 99 1 the Texas public school system? 1 CBLDF 1 through 368 document. 2 A. Okay. Would I agree that TA (sic) has a role 2 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 3 MR. BERG: Please go Page 93. is a statement that can be taken in two different ways, 4 Q. (BY MR. BERG) What is Common Sense Media? and I'm not sure which one you have. 5 Q. Let me rephrase the question. 5 A. This is an article from 2014. And so I'm going 6 A. Yes. to just qualify this by saying that I was not part of the Comic Book Legal Defense Fund in 2014. I did not Q. Would you agree that TEA has a role in 7 7 regulating the content of what is taught in Texas write this article. This article was written by Maren Williams. 9 schools? 9 A. All right. I am going to -- again -- and maybe 10 10 Q. I understand. 11 you don't understand what I'm saying here, so I'm going 11 As part of the deposition notice, one of 12 to -- give me a second to explain the nature of -- it's 12 the topics was Comic Book LDF's responses to defendants' discovery, and this is part of that discovery. 13 a combination, and it's an observation about the nature 13 14 of your question. 14 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 15 There are two ways in terms of just 15 A. This is part of discovery. I supplied this 16 understanding language in which your particular question 16 material -- we supplied this material because it's items I located. When we start getting into intent and depth

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of knowledge and anything, the inclusion of something in

So I would say that Common Sense Media is

discovery as responsive to a particular request is not

an indication that I know about everything about

23 an independent nonprofit that rates all sorts of media,

25 scale from 2 to 17. That's what I would say Common

books, and movies to music and -- on age-appropriate

everything that's in the statement.

17 and response to that question can be taken. One is

21 Education Authority has a role? Well, as a matter of

23 of Texas state law as they're currently under --24 currently existing and are currently being applied, it

25 is a fact that TEA has a role. What I think you're

22 fact, based on the elements of HB 900 and other aspects

So descriptive -- would I agree that Texas

18 descriptive, and one is proscriptive, right?

19 Prescriptive.

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Page 102 Page 104 1 Sense Media is or was. I don't know even if it still Q. (BY MR. BERG) My question was: Whether MPAA exists anymore. in this context was the Motion Picture Association --3 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Who is Maren Williams? Do you 3 A. Yeah. 4 know? 4 Q. -- or something related to comic books? 5 A. Again, I didn't write this, but MPAA here, this 5 A. I could -- I think I could have told you in 2020 when I was looking into who was writing what, but 6 is referring to MPAA movies -- ratings on movies and my memory fails me right now. ESRB -- which I assume is on video games. That would be 8 Q. Is she is a former employee or a volunteer? a reference to the Motion Picture Association that does the -- the trade association that does those ratings. 9 9 A. I -- I don't know. Q. And you mentioned some entities that more 10 I don't know the person's gender. I don't 10 11 know -- and I'm going to apologize if Maren Williams and 11 recently had started rating comic books. 12 I have had conversations since I come onboard, and I 12 Do you recall any of the names of those 13 forgot it because I meet thousands of people in this 13 organizations or entities? 14 job. 14 A. No. 15 15 I do apologize. I don't want to -- I don't I would -- I had to look -- I was looking 16 want to Maren Williams to feel ignored and unappreciated 16 at them last week in conjunction with a case matter, but 17 because I appreciate any work anyone has done for us. 17 I don't remember their names. 18 18 but I just don't know Maren Williams. They're pretty commonly and easily 19 Q. So you said Common Sense Media rates media. 19 searchable. They do graphic novels as well other books. 20 Is Comic Book LDF aware of other entities 20 These are people who are -- who are -- the sort of 21 that rate media whether books or movies? 21 people who have been endorsing HB 900. 22 22 A. Well, there are any number of organizations Q. Are there any of those sorts of companies that 23 are better than the others? Or in your experience, are 23 that have evaluative criteria whether a rating or 24 they all bad actors, or... 24 whether a -- statements that this is a -- ever since --25 A. I do it -- I do it -- I look at it on a 25 you know, '19, 2020, 2021, there are organizations that

Page 103 1 have arisen that write about graphic novels and other

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Page 105 1 case-by-case basis, and I have to tell you I don't -- I 2 am reluctant to characterize anybody in terms of good or bad. In terms of their intention, I don't know their 4 hearts

advocating for books to be restricted that I don't think

because they don't understand the books. They do not

objections about books that I think are inaccurate

7 should be restricted. There are people raising

What I do know is that there are people

and this is bad or this is good or whatever. There is the MPAA. You know, I do know --I remember there was an early -- after -- after we did 6 the Virginia Beach case and the lawyers said they were 7 going to next move to ratings, and there was an attempt 8 to have an MPAA rating for book (sic). I remember 9 challenged that. I told somebody to challenge that 10 because the MPAA ratings were trademarked, and so we 11 ended up getting that taken out of the legislation. So, 12 obviously, I'm aware of that.

books saying this is content -- this is their content,

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10 know how to read graphic novels. 11 They get characters wrong. They get ages 12 wrong. They get what's in the pictures wrong. They get 13 art history wrong.

13 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 14 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Is the MPAA, the Motion Picture 15 Association (sic), or is the --16 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

14 I don't see a person as bad for that. I 15 will say that -- or just simply, they reach conclusions 16 that I think are either unconstitutional, incorrect, or 17 unfair.

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

17 Q. (BY MR. BERG) -- comic book --18 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 19 A. MPAA, the Motion Picture Association. 20 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Okay.

19 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Sorry. Go ahead. A. Yeah, so that's it.

21 A. Because you asked books and movies, you know. 22 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

20 Do I -- do I -- do I rate? I don't rate 21

THE STENOGRAPHER: Excuse me. There's a

22 anything. Q. Do you rate them poorly?

23 24 lot of cross-talk happening, so I need that question and 25 answer repeated.

A. No, I don't rate them poorly. I just -- I don't rate them at all. I just



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Page 106 Page 108 1 do it on a case-by-case basis where something comes to 1 mature readers" --2 me, and I say, you know, that's wrong; or that -- I A. Uh-huh. 2 3 don't agree with that conclusion. But that's not me 3 Q. -- "Boom has Boom Town for young readers, et 4 saying this is better; this is worse; this is good; this 4 cetera --5 is bad. That's kind of not how I do things. 5 A. Uh-huh. Q. Okay. 6 Q. -- "I liked this to be an article that we add 6 MR. BERG: Could we go to the same 7 7 to our resources so informative and factual, the 8 document, Page 363? ratings, how the rating system started, et cetera. I've 9 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) asked you to include movies and video games as a means 10 MR. BERG: Bates No. CBLDF four zeros, 363. 10 of comparison, but it will also likely increase our 11 May be three zeros. audience to know how those involved and were 12 12 implemented." Q. (BY MR. BERG) Okay. 13 This appears to be an email conversation, 13 A. Uh-huh. 14 correct? 14 Q. Did I read that correctly? 15 15 A. You did indeed. A. Yep. 16 Q. And we are before your time. We're looking 16 Q. And then Maren replies back -- wait. What we 17 November 2012, correct? 17 got? Yeah. Maren replies back (as read): "I shared my 18 working document from Google Docs with you both. I kind 18 A. Yes. I was but a youth, my friend. 19 19 of made the MPA a" -- "the villain because they kind of Q. Glory days. 20 So this appears to be sent from Betsy are IMO, so I hope it's okay to poke them a little. 21 Gomez --They're used to it. Let me know what you think." 21 22 22 A. Yes. A. Uh-huh. 23 Q. -- who lists herself as a web editor --23 Q. Did I read that correctly? 24 24 A. Uh-huh. A. Yep, yep. 25 25 Q. -- for Comic Book LDF. Q. So this appears to be 2012 email conversation Page 107 Page 109 1 regarding Comic Book LDF sort of exploring rating A. Yeah. 1 2 Q. Do you know Betsy? 2 systems. 3 A. Uh-huh. 3 A. Yes, I do. 4 4 Q. Would that be a fair characterization? Q. Does she still work with you? 5 A. Betsy does no long -- Betsy no longer works 5 A. Well, they're describing -- what Betsy did there was trying to describe them. 6 with us. Q. Okay. Q. And it's sent to the aforementioned, Maren 7 7 8 Williams and Charles Brownstein. 8 A. So... 9 9 A. Uh-huh. Q. And so then Maren sends back a Google Docs, 10 10 correct? Q. Correct? 11 A. Yes. 11 A. Uh-huh. 12 Q. And the original email says (as read): "On 12 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) A. I assume so from the email. We'll have to --13 your ratings article, would it be possible to get a just 13 14 the facts, ma'am --14 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 15 15 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Yeah, we'll get there. A. Uh-huh. 16 A. If that even exists. 16 Q. -- "article on rating systems" --17 17 Q. Yeah, we'll get there. A. Uh-huh. 18 Q. -- "basically describing existing rating 18 It appears the emails of the conversance 19 systems -- movies, video games and comics -- for any 19 have been redacted. 20 20 publishers that have internal rating systems." Would you agree with that? 21 A. To get rid of email addresses. 21 A. Uh-huh. 22 22 Q. (As read): "Comics -- even if the publisher Q. Without revealing attorney-client 23 communications, do you know why those emails were 23 doesn't have an explicit rating systems, they often



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24 imprints that designate which age group the book is25 intended for. For example, Marvel had Marvel Max for

redacted when you had disclosed the names of the people?

A. I honestly don't recall.

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Pages 110 to 113 Page 110 Page 112 Q. Okay. 1 based on the context -- appears to have been connected 2 A. I think -- I think -- I'm trying to remember. 2 to the article that you previously shown me. 3 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) Q. Sorry. Can you -- I didn't quite follow that. 3 4 Q. (BY MR. BERG) The only thing I can think of 4 A. You had an -- you showed me an article that 5 was, like, maybe --5 talked about rating systems. 6 Q. Oh, the books and content ratings. 6 A. -- why. I'm literally trying to remember 7 because people -- email's a funny thing. People in 7 A. Yeah, exactly. 8 And so it appears -- again, I wasn't privy 8 this -- in the world that I'm working in here -- and I'm 9 going back and sort of -- I was -- I'm pretty adamant 9 to any of these discussions -- that the email from 2012 10 when I do something like this that I don't want emails 10 or 2014 -- you looked at two of them -- had some sort of 11 disclosed. It's because people in my world get connection to that kind of discussion or that kind of 12 harassed. 12 article. It didn't appear to have any -- based on 13 And to me, it's -- if I'm going to be 13 context clues, it didn't have any connection to the 14 disclosing something like this publicly and it was publication of stories that came out after those emails. 15 intended as a private communication, just as a blanket 15 Q. Okay. 16 rule -- because in the emails that we have, it could be 16 MR. BERG: Just for the record, the article 17 an email from personal email, whatever. I don't want 17 we looked at is dated October 14th, 2014. 18 them to be subject to people calling them names, trying 18 A. Right, so ... 19 19 to take action against them, so on and so forth. Q. (BY MR. BERG) But the -- what we're looking at 20 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 20 right now is unrelated to ratings, correct? 21 21 Q. (BY MR. BERG) It certainly does appear to be a A. It's unrelated to those emails and to rating 22 work email, though, correct? 22 systems, so... 23 23 A. I don't have them in front of me, you know. Q. Okay. 24 Q. No. I mean, not the email addresses. The 24 And I don't suppose you know whether the 25 conversation appears to be work related, correct? 25 attachment to the ratings email was something that's Page 111 Page 113 1 A. That does appear to be work related, yes. 1 been produced, correct? 2 MR. BERG: Okay. Let's go to the next 2 A. I honestly don't recall. I would have to dig through email and see if we even still have that, you 3 3 page, 36- --4 4 know. THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) MR. LAMBERT: Hey, Zach. I just want to 5 5 Remember, you mentioned earlier the circumstances on which we had a previous departure, make sure you know your camera's not aligned. I don't 6 know if you realized that or not. If it's -- if that's 7 right? 7 8 on purpose, that's fine. I just want you to know. 8 Q. (No response.) 9 MR. BERG: Thank you. I appreciate that. 9 A. And I -- without going into details, there's a 10 lot that I don't have access to. 10 I stood up to get a better view of the screen. 11 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So what are we looking at? This 11 Q. Okay. 12 appear to be the Google Doc. What are we looking at in 12 MR. BERG: Could we go to the next page? 13 13 this Google Doc? THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 14 A. Yeah, my understanding -- again, this is before 14 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So this has -- this shows the 15 my time, so I found this in the context of responding to 15 Excel document we were looking at on the previous page, 16 discovery -- is that they were putting together an 16 and it showings columns F through M. 17 A. Uh-huh. 17 anthology of previously published works. 18 Q. Does this relate to the rating systems 18 Q. Correct? 19 mentioned in the email? 19 A. Yeah. 20 Q. And column F is titled "Contact question mark," A. The email was from 2012. This project was 20 21 and everything is blacked out except for one row, which 21 2019, early 2020.



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22 says "owned by CBLDF."

Q. Is that correct?

A. Yes.

A. Correct.

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Q. So this is not the email attachment?

A. This is separate, yeah. Completely unrelated.

The email you were just looking at, in

25 context, would have been connected -- and this is just

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Page 114 Page 116 Q. And without revealing attorney-client 1 have to refresh my memory -- but they probably just did 2 a notice to who owns the copyright and the particular communication, do you know why this was redacted? 3 3 A. Uh-huh. Yes, I do. 4 4 Q. (BY MR. BERG) And all -- this will be a Q. And why is that? 5 5 conversation after the depo. Just for the record, if A. And, again, this is -- with -- making no -- you you have to produce documents in the future, we would be know, everything else we're talking about is 7 attorney-client privilege. This is just my insistence open to some sort of confidentiality agreement where these documents with sensitive information could be because I don't want to dox our creators. I don't want stamped for extra protection. 9 9 to give their addresses or emails. 10 You know, they -- people are nasty. This 10 A. Appreciate that. I certainly appreciate that. I do live in a world where people have 11 is a world where, you know, people show up at other 11 12 leaked that information. I prefer not to have the 12 people's doorsteps. They send them -- they send them 13 letters. They bombard -- they sign them from mailing 13 information out in the wild to begin with. But -- but 14 lists. They bombard them with bad emails. And I don't if you had a blank -- if you had a blanket agreement 15 beforehand that documents would have been produced under 15 want to -- I didn't feel it was a -- required in this 16 case to include people's addresses or emails. 16 seal, I think that would have been a different 17 17 conversation. Q. Okay. 18 MR. BERG: Could we go to the next page, 18 MR. BERG: Could we go to the same 19 document, Page 11, please? 19 please? 20 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 20 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 21 21 Q. (BY MR. BERG) This is an August 9th, 2019, Q. (BY MR. BERG) And same thing here. You just 22 document by CBLDF titled "Nine Great Graphic Novels to 22 23 Gear Up for Back to School." And at the bottom of the 23 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 24 24 A. Blank it out -page, it says "elementary readers"; is that correct? 25 25 A. That's what it says, yes. (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) Page 117 Page 115 Q. (BY MR. BERG) No dox. 1

2 A. Exactly. No dox.

3 MR. BERG: This page, for the record, shows 4 columns N through S, and the column titles are "street address," "city," "state," "zip," "copyright line," and 6 "street address" again.

7 A. Uh-huh.

8 Q. (BY MR. BERG) And it's been all redacted, 9 correct?

10 A. Yep.

11 Q. What is copyright line?

12 A. If you want copyright information for the

13 individual stories, I can try to dig that -- I can dig

14 that out in the -- I just don't recall that in this

15 particular one, so I can go back and look at the

16 document, but I just don't -- I literally don't recall.

17 Q. And --

18

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

19 A. Assuming -- I'm assuming -- I'm assuming it is

20 -- like I know when I -- and this is just an assumption

21 here since it's been a few weeks since I pulled this

22 document. But I know when I do my diligence on any sort

23 of work, I will look and see who owns the copyright, and

24 I even go a step further and I look to see if it's been

25 registered. But, here, they probably just -- and I'd

Q. How do you determine what books should be 1

elementary -- for elementary readers?

A. With the caveat here that I was not part of 3

4 this -- and I want (sic) to understand that I was not

5 part of this decision.

6 But there are a number of decisions that go into determining whether something is for elementary 7

readers. First of all, you'll notice in the description

of this for elementary readers, what it does not say.

10 This does not say nonsexual books. This does not have

11 the word "sex" in the title. It does not brand the

book, refer to sex in any way. So we're dealing with

13 apples and oranges here between what's done here and

14 what's done in HB 900. Two different things.

15 You're doing what's the logical fallacy

16 that's referred to as sort of modern dally in some

17 circles. You're saying it's reasonable for one thing,

18 but that means then you're going to -- more general

proposition, and then you're going try to defend indefensible.

20

21 So elementary readers here. A number of 22 factors, and we'll go into it. Age level is one. In 23 terms of reading level is going to be one aspect, I

24 assume.

I would have to go through -- and we can



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1 sit here and do that if you would like. You wanted 2 books that -- things that talked about this. I gave 3 them to you in terms of articles, and I also referred to our website generally.

I don't know how they made the decisions, 6 but they're going to talk about what is the vocabulary 7 used; what is the visual density of an image or a visual

8 density or textural density of a particular panel? They 9 may look at certain themes. They may look at length.

10 They could look at, you know, sort of all sorts of

11 context of different variables that could be -- whether

12 it's political. They can look at whether it's -- they

13 could look at the types of the maturity of the sexually

14 discussion. They can look at the maturity of violence

15 and the way violence...

16 All these sort of things that as a 17 constitutional standard may be inappropriate to impose a

18 -- that. But in terms of recommending and understanding 19 how different communities and different standards and

20 different people market to different demographics that

21 fitting in under that, there's just a lot of traits. A

22 lot of characteristics go in determining whether

23 something's for elementary readers and -- and not.

24 You know, when I was -- when I was eight 25 years old, I was reading "All the President's Men." You

Page 120 1 A. I honestly -- again, I don't know from 2019. I

was doing other things, and so I don't know -- I don't

3 know what they did.

4 I do know that, you know, when I talk about it now or refer to what publishers publish -- you know, there's ALA guides. They have the American Library

7 Associations. If things are publishers, I really prefer 8

to stick with publishers since they know the work best. 9 I don't -- I don't know how they made these

10 decisions. And, again, my guess is that -- for example, 11

in this instance "Noodleheads See the Future," I'm 12 guessing it had a lot to do with the visual and textual

13 sophistication of the work because I really -- when it

14 says "Grades, first through fourth," I suspect it's a

15 lot to do with that. I doubt that it is anything to do

16 with the Noodleheads having or not having sex. That's

17 just my supposition, though, because I haven't read 18

Noodleheads.

19 Q. Is sexual content one of the factors in grade 20 range?

21 A. I honestly -- again, I did not do this. I

22 don't know how they calculated this.

Q. Well, let's -- let's talk about --

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

Page 121

A. You're --

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1 know, I was reading Marshall McLuhan "Understanding

2 Media" when I was seven, you know. My elementary

3 readers were somebody else's in terms of the way that my

4 school treated me. So there's just lots of things, and

it's very context dependent, and depending on whose 6 doing it.

7 MR. BERG: Can we go to the next page, please? 8

9 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

10 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So this is an example of an 11 elementary readers -- "Noodleheads See the Future" --

12 A. Uh-huh.

13 Q. -- by Ted Arnold, Martha Hamilton, and Mitch 14 Weiss, correct?

15 A. I will say correct, and it delights me to no 16 end to have "Noodleheads" in a deposition.

17 Q. It's no "Coneheads" but it'll do.

18 So the -- below the picture of the book,

19 has the title again, authors again; and it says (as 20 read): "Age range, 6 to 9 years old. Grade range,

21 first through fourth," correct?

22 A. Yeah.

23 Q. Are these determinations that Comic Book LDF

24 are coming up with in-house, or are you taking this from

25 a vendor or an outside party?

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Let's talk about --

2 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

A. Please don't --

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

A. Please don't tell me you're going to do a

hypothetical about Noodleheads having sex, or I just

7 might have to take a break and laugh for a bit.

Q. (BY MR. BERG) No. That's even above -- beyond 8 9 me.

10 Does Comic Book LDF still do these sort of 11 things where --

12

13 Q. -- they have guides with age range and grade 14 range?

A. We have legacy information on the site, and I 15 16 anticipate doing, yeah, sort of revising this kind of thing in the future. But if we do it in the future, it 17

18 will only have what publishers designate. It won't have

anything that we have in terms of internal standards. 19 20 I don't know -- I literally don't know what

21 they did back then. I don't have any evidence. I 22 looked.

23 As far as I know, this could be publishers.

24 It could have been a teacher who did this and was going

25 by some sort of standard about vocabulary level like Dr.



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Seuss did when he was determining what words to use in

2 his books, and that was all sort of words that are

associated with certain ages. I simply do not know.

Q. And you said that now since you've been in 5 charge, you use publisher information and ALA ratings;

is that correct? 6

7

9

10

15

18

A. Publish -- I go -- I go by what -- how the

8 publisher characterizes it. The ALA does its own thing.

Q. Okay. Publishers.

A. And as far as I know, the ALA may go by what 11 the publishers say. I just don't know the -- I just

12 don't what's in their system. I just know that I've

13 seen stuff online, and I've seen them reference ages,

14 and I just -- I don't know because I haven't asked them.

I prefer going by what publishers do, and 16 then -- and then, you know, people can make their own 17 judgment call based on their reading of the text.

Q. Another hypothetical: Say that HB 900 and 19 upheld and goes into effect. If publishers start rating 20 the books for sale in Texas as either no rating,

21 sexually relevant, or sexually explicit, will Comic Book

22 LDF likewise rely on publisher ratings for that purpose

23 as well?

24 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

25 A. I think if we get -- if there's a system that MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

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2 A. If it's the law and it's been upheld either by

3 the Supreme Court or in the Fifth Circuit with a cert

denied by the Supreme Court that you have to have this

5 rating system, I wouldn't advise that people break the

6 law.

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Q. (BY MR. BERG) Understood.

My question's a little bit different. As

9 far as the rating system, would you use a publisher's

10 rating if they used ratings of no rating, sexually

11 relevant, and sexually explicit? Would you use those

ratings in the same way you would use the ratings for 12

13 the books we're looking at now?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

A. Now, you're asking me to project something into 16 the future. And, here, which is, again, a situation with which I disagree.

I find that this particular -- it's like --

19 there was a Comics Code in comics that many -- the vast

20 majority of people in comics find to have been

21 unconscionable for the harm that it did to the industry.

22 I will -- you know, you make reference to books that had

23 the Comics Code seal on it, but that doesn't mean I

24 approve of the existence of the Comics Code. I'm just

25 trying to imagine a situation where I personally am

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1 brands things as sexually explicit/sexually relevant, I

2 got to tell you even if it's upheld, I'm -- I just -- I

3 find that -- I find that rating system reductionistic

4 and inappropriate. It's not something I would ever

endorse.

5

6

Reducing -- reducing a book to sex is -- is 7 like I said, it shocks the conscious. It's like --

think about -- think about all the great works of

literature. You could strip out a paragraph. All the

10 great images you could strip out and characters.

11 I mean, do you want -- do you want somebody

12 taking a look at Adam and Eve in the garden by

13 Michelangelo and saying that's sexually explicit because

14 the consensus of scholars is that it's a thinly

15 disguised depiction of oral sex? You know, I would --

16 anybody required to stamp any art history book with

17 sexually explicit or restrict access into the libraries

18 because it contains that or contains the work by

19 Picasso. I find that an unconscionable system in the

20 United States.

21 Q. (BY MR. BERG) I understand you find the idea

22 abhorrent.

23 But for the purpose of the theoretical,

24 would you use the publishers' ratings on that issue to

25 sell books to Texas schools?

Page 125 1 designing a thing would include those ratings without

2 some kind of caveat and just say that this is assuming

-- and I don't think it will, and I don't think it

should pass constitutional muster in Texas, but let's 4

say -- weirder things have happened in law. You know,

Eugenics was approved by the Supreme Court for a period

of time. Mandatory sterilization. So we have a weird 7

8 history in terms of constitutionality.

9 So suppose that these rating system became 10 kind of the mass censorship -- mandatory sterilization

11 of censorship for a temporary period of time or --

remember, you know, it was -- Supreme Court said when I 12

was law school that you could through gay people in 13

14 jail. Then it reversed that ten years later.

15 So suppose we have this system where an 16 unconscionable rating system is required. If I had to, 17 you know, advise people on selling books to Texas, have 18 to acknowledge that. I would disagree with that, and I

19 would fight against it; but I would not endorse it.

20 Q. (BY MR. BERG) When you say you would not 21 endorse it, are you saying that, no, you would not use 22 publishers' ratings to sell the books to Texas public

23 schools?

24 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

A. I thought I made it very clear that I wouldn't



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Page 126 Page 128 1 recommend that anybody violate whatever the law was at 1 suffer further by denying them the ability to sell that 2 book into Texas. They should at least be able to make 2 that particular time. If they were trying to sell 3 something to Texas school (sic) and that had passed some money in Texas after losing a substantial amount of 4 constitutional muster, even though I would think that's their marketplace to concern over these particular 4 a serious constitutional mistake along the level of 5 ratings. 6 forced sterilization or saying that people should be Q. So is that a "yes"? 7 thrown in jail for having same-sex relationships, which 7 A. I gave you the answer. is no longer the law, hasn't been for 20 years. 8 Q. Can you clarify whether that's a "yes"? 9 Q. (BY MR. BERG) I mean, we all have Supreme 9 A. I told -- I told you that if -- and, again, 10 Court cases we don't like but --10 you're doing a hypothetical here. So I don't know the 11 A. Right. 11 nature -- I don't know the book. I don't know the 12 Q. -- we're getting left field. consequences of which somebody is -- the circumstances 12 13 Let me break this down. I think I asked 13 which somebody is asking me. 14 too expansive of a question. 14 But I'm not going to rule out selling books 15 A. You did indeed. 15 to Texas. But assuming they follow the law -- whatever 16 it is in Texas at that time -- because from my Q. Hypothetical --16 17 perspective, publishers -- at that point, the publishers (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 17 18 A. That seems to be something that goes on with HB 18 and creators and distributors will have suffered enough 19 19 900. Way too expansive. that I shouldn't impose a complete ban on the state. 20 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Well played. 20 Q. So to the extent that you would sell to Texas, 21 So in this hypothetical, would Comic Book 21 would you use the publisher ratings --22 LDF continue to sell books to Texas public schools? 22 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. 23 A. If I had a teacher at a convention said that 23 Q. (BY MR. BERG) -- on sexual content? 24 they were -- or they were a librarian at a convention 24 A. All right. I'm an attorney, okay? And I 25 and said they were from Texas and they want to buy 25 advise CBLDF in that capacity. And if I were an

1 something from our table, you know, and they were going 2 to put it in their library, you know, and they would put

3 me in the standpoint of -- from the framework of being a

4 vendor, you know, then at some point, if that were the

law and it were firmly established, then

incontrovertibly that's law that predicated at that

7 time, I'm responsible for following that law. 8

Q. So is that a "yes" you would still sell to Texas school?

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

11 A. Because if it's sexually explicit, I understand 12 the rule is I couldn't. And if it's sexually relevant,

13 I understand the rule is I could. And if it's not

14 rated, no problem, right? So... 15

9

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Q. (BY MR. BERG) Okay.

I'll -- if you're worried about sexually 17 explicit, let me rephrase the question.

18 Would you still sell books that were rated 19 either no rating or sexually relevant to Texas schools? 20 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

A. I would say that the publishers and the

22 creators and the distributors, anybody that got us this 23 book that we're selling have suffered enough. And if

24 they've managed to have a book survived to the point

25 where it could be sold, that I would not want them to

Page 129 1 attorney, I would say okay, well, if we are selling a

2 book to a librarian, some kind of educator,

administrator, whatever in Texas, and they have said

they're going to be putting this in the school, not just 4

for their personal use, I would argue, well, you know,

there's an argument here that we would fall under the

6

7 description of a vendor. And, therefore, in terms of

8 risk management and compliance, we would have to make

9 sure that that was rated in a way that had been upheld

10 by the courts.

11 You know, you're -- I'm trying -- I'm not quite sure what the intent behind this question is, and 12 13 I'm not quite sure where you want to go with it, but

14 it's -- I disagree with the law. I think it -- even if

15 the court upheld it, I think it would a reprehensible

law with serious financial harm to everybody including 16

17 us particularly, but I would still -- if there's a book

18 that was salable to Texas, as long as I made sure from a

compliance perspective that we were complying with the

20 law applicable to vendors, I wouldn't tell people to

21 say, oh, it's Texas. We don't sell books to Texas.

22 Q. Okav.

So, yeah, I'm -- so I think that's the

24 first part of the question. 25

The second part -- assuming that you would



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Pages 130 to 133 Page 130 Page 132 1 comply with the law and follow the law among the ways in "Noodleheads" best for this range of kids versus a legal 1 2 which you could come up with a rating and comply with 2 compliance to make sure that I, as a vendor, are 3 the law, would you choose to proceed with using the minimizing the risk and risk of my clients under Texas 4 publisher's rating to the extent it existed, or would law. That's just a different kind of analysis. And as 4 you do something else to come up the rating? I lawyer -- and I have to -- I have to -- honestly, I 5 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. 6 have to talk to rest of my board about this. But I, as 7 A. I just don't know what you're talking about. I 7 a lawyer, you know, whatever I do, I tend not to rely 8 don't know what your hypothetical is. solely on the opinions of third parties. I always have I am talking about compliance with a Texas 9 to look at it myself. 10 person. And from my understanding -- and, please, 10 MR. BERG: Can we go to Page 16 of this 11 elaborate. If you have an understanding of HB 900 11 document? 12 that's different, I need to know. It's hard to 12 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 13 understand H- -- a lot of HB 900. 13 Q. (BY MR. BERG) We have "Anne Frank's Diary: 14 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So my question assumes that 14 The Graphic Adaptation" adopted by Ari Folman, 15 you're complying with the law. 15 illustrations by David Polonsky? 16 A. Okay. 16 A. Uh-huh. 17 Q. And that in selling the books that the books 17 Q. My question --18 will be rated. 18 A. It's digital, yeah {sic}. 19 I'm asking would you come by that rating Q. It says "Age range, 12-plus" --19 20 through using the publisher's rating, or would you come 20 A. Uh-huh. 21 up with the rating some other way like a third-party 21 Q. -- and then "Grade range, third through seven." 22 vendor? 22 MR. BERG: And, then, could we go to 23 A. It would be a combination of the publisher's 23 Page 19, please? 24 rating. Probably at this point ask several lawyers and 24 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 25 educators to review it just to make sure that it's not 25 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So this is "Strange Fruit

Page 131

Page 133 1 Volume II: More Uncelebrated Narratives from Black 2 History" by Joel Christian Gill.

3 So this "Strange Fruit" is in high school 4 readers; the Anne Frank one is in middle grade readers. 5 They both say age range 12-plus. "Strange Fruit" says

grade range 8 through 12. 6 7

A. Uh-huh.

10

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8 MR. BERG: And then if we could go back to 9 Page 16, please.

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

11 Q. (BY MR. BERG) The grade range for "Anne 12 Frank's Diary: The Graphic Adaptation" is third through 13 seven.

14 So if you know, why would an age range be 15 the same but a grade range be different?

A. I have no --

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

A. Yeah, I have no idea.

I didn't -- I didn't write this. I don't

know if that's a typo. I don't know if that's based on 20 21

a publisher's description. I didn't do that.

22 And seeing that discrepancy, I'll take a

23 look. It a different -- it's a different -- again,

24 grade range, age range is a different assessment from

25 just purely judging an image on the basis of sexual

1 my reading -- just my reading. It would be an expensive

7 imported, what can and cannot be exported, how they're characterized, you know. 9 And so I would have to look at this and 10 determine, okay, where is this book going to fall? What 11 would the rating be? The publisher's is this. But 12 ultimately as a vendor, I'm responsible for selling 13 this, and it could have implications for the people to 14 whom I sell, and they may want to buy from me again. So 15 I'm going to need to do an analysis with second and

2 and time-consuming process. You know, just as I would

6 Customs' rules for determining what can and cannot be

3 do doing diligence in any kind of transaction where I

4 am -- at this point, it's like -- at this point, it's

16 third opinions as to how it should be rated.

25 difference between doing this sort of thing

5 like applying with Customs' ratings -- you know,

17 And then -- then there are other factors 18 that go into, you know, determining where the book is 19 sold, and that's going to be largely up to the educator, 20 which is -- which is, you know, they have to think about 21 language level and what, you know, what's the reading 22 level of kids in their classroom, and all those sort of 23 things that come into play. 24 But if I am doing legal -- there's a



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Pages 134 to 137 Page 134 Page 136 1 content. Completely -- I mean, they're just different THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 1 MR. BERG: And we'll mark this as Exhibit 2 analyses. They may have some points of intersection, 2 3 but just a different kind of -- you know, one's an 3 F. 4 holistic analysis and another one isn't. The HB 900 4 (Exhibit F marked.) 5 MR. BERG: Could we go to Page 2, please? 5 isn't a holistic analysis at all. 6 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 6 But I -- honestly, I didn't write this. I 7 don't know if it's a typo. I don't know why they have 7 MR. BERG: Go to Page 4, please. -- I don't know if it's a publisher thing. I'll just Q. (BY MR. BERG) Okay. So the Panel Power has 8 book records, and the fifth column appears to be an 9 have to go back and take a look. 9 10 Glad that you flagged, though. I think 10 age-plus rating for what age is appropriate for the book; is that right? 11 it's -- I'll try to figure it out just now that I see A. Uh-huh. 12 the inconsistency. I don't know. I literally don't 12 13 know. 13 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 14 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Yeah, I don't know enough to 14 A. Let's go back to Page 1 so I can see the header 15 know that -- whether it's inconsistent or not is -- it 15 on the column. 16 struck me as interesting, and I wanted to see if you had 16 MR. BERG: Can we go to -- yeah, Page 2, 17 a --17 please? 18 A. It is interesting. I just -- I just don't 18 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) A. It's good to refresh my memory. Yep. Age 19 know. 19 20 Q. Okay. 20 group. So there you go. 21 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So the age group number in that 21 A. I haven't -- I haven't yet gone through a 22 comprehensive revisiting of everything on the website, 22 column, do you know whether that is also a publisher's 23 particularly, older guides, and that's something that I 23 rating or something that Comic Book LDF did internally? 24 have in my mind to do. But I'm -- you know, we're two 24 A. So, you know, just in terms of context clues --25 and I think this is important as a rule of thumb when 25 people. Page 135 Page 137 1 analyzing any document like this -- one of the first Q. And many volunteers. 1 2 A. And volunteers. 2 things I would do is look at the asterisk and then go to 3 3 the asterisks where it says (as read): "Age groups MR. BERG: We go to page --4 based on publisher classifications. If no age group is A. Volunteers, none of whom have been involved yet 4 5 in website redaction. Just so you know that. 5 listed, the publisher did not specify an intended 6 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Sorry. Involved in what? audience. So consult your librarian or comic bookseller 7 A. None of the volunteers thus far have been 7 for intended recommendations." involved in reviewing the website, so... 8 8 Having not prepared the list, I'm going to 9 go by the asterisk. Q. Okay. 9 10 A. So volunteering at a booth is different from 10 Q. So publisher. reviewing the website. Equally valued, but it's a 11 A. So publisher. 12 different task. 12 MR. BERG: Can we go back to CBLDF 1 through 368 document, please? 13 Q. Are you familiar with Panel Power? 13 14 A. Yeah. Yeah, I'm familiar with Panel Power. 14 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 15 Q. I can bring that up if it's helpful. It's --15 MR. BERG: Can we go to Page 31? THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) A. It would be great. Anything we talk about here 16 16 17 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So this is -- got the CBLDF logo 17 I want to see because there's a lot of material that 18 this organization. 18 or a logo, and then it says (as read): "Best" -- "The 19 Best Defense: Retailer Resource Guide, Comic Book Legal (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 19

MR. BERG: My apologies. Jeremy, would you please bring up Panel 25 Power CBLDF website?

becoming very conversational. Please keep it to

question and answers for clarity of the record.

THE STENOGRAPHER: Gentlemen, this is

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Defense Fund"; is that correct?

MR. BERG: Could we go to Page 35, please?

THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

25 titled, "'Marketing to Kids: An Introduction' by Andrew

Q. (BY MR. BERG) This is a guide or essay. It's

A. Yes. Correct.

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8

Neal, Chapel Hill Comics."

2 A. Uh-huh.

4

7

14

1 2

3 Q. Are you familiar with this document?

A. I believe I submitted this document.

5 MR. BERG: Could we go to the next page, please? 6

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Under "Customer Service for

8 Kids," in the first paragraph it reads (as read):

"There are still" -- or sorry.

10 MR. BERG: Can we zoom in on the first paragraph under "Customer Service for Kids and Parents," 12 please, starting "as mentioned above..."

13 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

Q. (BY MR. BERG) So starting from there, it says 15 (as read): "There are also still plenty of folks who

16 assume that all comics are kids comics, so making sure

17 they know that not everything in the store is for kids

18 is usually a good idea. I always tell parents that I'm

19 available if they have any questions about age

20 appropriateness on any of the merchandise in the store.

21 This all goes a long way towards calming parents who are

22 nervous about the media their kids consume."

23 A. Uh-huh.

24 Q. Did I read that correctly?

25 A. You did indeed. Page 138 Page 140 1 buy a book often undercover. Actually, it wasn't really

2 people doing complaints. They'd send undercover agents

3 in to buy a book, and then they say, aha, you have this

book in the store and kids can access it; and,

therefore, it's harmful to minors. Go directly to jail. 5

Do not pass go. And so we have to advise people.

7 That's the backdrop in which we're advising people here.

This goes a little further and also just

9 how to manage reputation. Make sure that somebody just

10 doesn't say, oh, my God, this book had this content it

11 in, and then it -- so it shouldn't be in kids, and those

12 concepts are influx. They really are influx in ways

13 that, you know, what was considered to be for kids 25

years ago and what's considered to be for kids now is

15 different. It's because there are evolving

16 sensibilities what most parents and most community

members see. So I would -- I would have to really take 17

18 a look at, you know, at how the retailer was assessing

19 their market.

20 And, again, it goes into -- it could go --21 the sexual content could be part of it. May not 22 necessarily be determinative, could be violence, could

23 be themes. It could be -- again, the types of image

involve, the types of grade level of the readers. A lot

25 of things -- the publisher characterization. A lot of

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Q. What sort of things would make a comic not a kids' comic?

3 A. Lots of different factors, and it depends on 4 how they -- you know what they define -- it depends on

how -- it depends on the -- on how they understand their

market and what the personal, you know, beliefs of the proprietor are, how they relate to publisher's

characterizations, what their clients view as kids'

comics. I think a lot of stuff is going to go into 10 that.

11 I'd be interested just to speak to the 12 retailers here to determine what they -- what they see 13 as going into kids' group. You know, there's -- there's 14 a legal analysis, and then there's a market analysis; 15 and they're two different things.

16 Q. When Mr. Neal says that (as read): "Making 17 sure that parents know that not everything in the store 18 is for kids is usually a good idea," what does he mean?

19 A. He means that they're going to be -- you know, 20 when -- parents have different sensibilities, and, you

21 know, particularly if you are at this age where people

22 have an item on Nextdoor or Yelp or Google reviews or

23 something like that, I think one of the things you want

24 to be -- back when we were founded, one of the things 25 you were concerned about would be that somebody would

Page 141 1 things come into play. Relative tolerance of the area.

I mean, just lots of things factor in.

3 Q. Would sexual content be one of the things 4 factored in?

5 A. I think that any -- you know, when you're doing 6 a store, people are thinking about that. They're not 7 rating the books.

8 But, again, they're doing risk management. 9 They don't -- you know, they -- they are a number of

retailers out there. Some retailers are totally 10 11 copacetic, and they think that everything's cool and

they understand that the market -- they let parents make 12

the decisions -- and you know. And then others as --13 14

you know, people two people kissing knocks them out. It really just depends on their sort of sensibilities. 15

16 So a person -- a retailers, who's assessing 17 this is going to make these decisions based on a lot of

18 factors of which sexuality is one, but I can tell you I 19 don't know, you know. When it comes to making these

20 distinctions among these different types books,

21 you're -- a lot of it isn't going to be, you know, these

22 are -- if it's for teenagers, it's a sex book. You 23 know, that's not how it's done.

24 We don't have, you know, sexually explicit, 25 sexually relevant. These are -- these are sort of



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idiosyncratic Texas ratings. They're not something I know sort of in the mass marketplace.

3 And, again, a lot of it's risk management. 4 They just -- they either are concerned about -- they used to be -- 20 to 25 years ago -- concerned about getting arrested. Although, that concern has come back 7 in the past five years, but they're also concerned about somebody blast -- putting them on blast in the community on some sort of message board. 10

Q. Earlier you said that Comic Book LDF doesn't 11 track sales of its members.

12 Does Comic Book LDF track the types of 13 contracts that its members agree to with schools and 14 their terms?

15 A. If anybody -- if anybody came to us with a bill 16 of sale, an invoice, a contract and said, hey, could you take a look at this? I would certainly look at it.

Q. Have you looked at many from Texas?

19 A. I know there've been, you know, situations 20 where people are concerned about books being sold in 21 Texas or books being removed in Texas. But in terms of 22 any contracts, I haven't looked at a contract there.

23 Q. Does Comic Book LDF advise school libraries to 24 stock comics that contain sexual material?

25 A. My -- and this is, again, I have to go through 1 saying every -- every library should books with sex in

2 it, which I think is kind of an unfair characterization

of what I'm saying.

4 But, you know, I do think that every 5 library should have books of good, educational,

literary, artistic quality and that have educational 6

7 value, and a number of those happen to have sexual

elements. 8

9 THE STENOGRAPHER: Counsel, when you get to 10 a stopping point, I'd like to take a break, please.

MR. BERG: Yeah, let's take -- let's go off 11 12 record, please.

13 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the 14 record. The time is 13:00 p.m. Central.

15 (A break was taken from 1:00 p.m. to

16 1:23 p.m.)

17 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the 18 record. This is Media No. 2 in the deposition of Jeff

19 Trexler. The time is 13:23 p.m. Central and we are --

20 or -- and you can begin, counsel.

MR. BERG: Thanks so much.

22 Would you please bring up Exhibit E, the

23 CBLDF 1 to 368, please, and go Page 40.

24 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.)

Q. (BY MR. BERG) So this has a CBDLF logo, and it

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21

25

1 and look at everything its done in the past. Do we have a statement that says "you should have books with sex in

it"? No. That's not what we do in that sort of crash

4 statement. Again, reductionistic.

18

There are works that have sexual content that have educational significance that students relate 7 to, and they shouldn't be withdrawn from schools. And I think -- certainly think they have traditional content to warrant being standards in school. The ones that I 10 mentioned -- another of them -- you know, Anne Frank and

11 "Maus." and number of other books are such that I

12 certainly would think it would be, you know -- I would

13 understand why educators across the country would want

14 to have them because a lot of good graphic novels that

happened to have some sexual content. 15

16 But am I telling people because it has sex, 17 order this? That's a different kind of thing. Again, 18 it comes down to how your question is phrased and what 19 you're trying to get out of it. 20

Q. Right.

21 A. You know, because, again, there's a way to read 22 your question, which is, if I say, you know, every

23 school library should have a copy of -- of "Romeo and 24 Juliet" and "Merry Wives of Windsor" and "The Taming of

25 the Shrew," you could extrapolate that from Jeff is

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1 says (as read): "Comics Start Here. An introduction to 2 graphic novels for librarians looking to start, expand,

3 or just better understand comic book collections."

4 A. Uh-huh.

Q. Is this part of materials that Comic Book LDF 5

provides to schools on what they should stock in their

7 libraries?

8 A. It is -- well, given -- again, this is -- this

is information, I think, is currently given on our

10 website. So this would be information that is being

11 distributed to or was distributed to librarians who are

12 interested in comics and graphic novels.

13 I'd have to refresh my memory of this 14 particular item. Remember, when I provided items for discovery, I reread the items, but I covered a lot of 15 16 material, and so I'd have to reread the age range of the 17 librarians.

18 And the reason I want to qualify that is 19 that there are librarians who have maintained comic 20 collections in everything from, you know, preschool and 21 kindergarten to the Library of Congress, so -- and 22 colleges and major research universities, so there are a 23 lot of librarians out there.

24 Q. Are there other venues by which Comic Book LDF 25 informs librarians about comic books material and



September 24, 2024 Pages 146 to 149 Page 146 graphic novels besides online? I mean, my assumption would be that it has 1 2 A. We speak on panels, and, occasionally, we do 2 do with subjects in which that's a primary category, but 3 things online. I mean, online panels, but it's been a 3 I -- or -- but I really have to go back. It's been --4 while. We did more during COVID. But large -- largely, gosh, it's been 30 years since I was librarian, so I 4 our interaction is panels are public events like -- but, 5 apologize. yes. So we do speak to librarians and other events 6 Q. To the extent you have any knowledge on that 7 outside of comic context. 7 subject heading, are you aware of any members of Comic 8 Book LDF who have sold comic books in the sex category Q. Are these panels at conventions and stuff like 8 9 that? Festivals? 9 to Texas schools? A. Again, I'd really -- I just -- I just don't 10 A. There are comic conventions. There are 10 11 academic conferences. There are librarian conferences, 11 recall. I don't know. 12 so it really -- just it's different. 12 Q. So then the second box on the bottom "LC Genre 13 And by librarian there, I don't just mean 13 Terms for Comics." 14 school librarians because you know that there are public 14 What are "LC Genre Terms for Comics"? 15 A. So think about -- again, there's -- have you --15 librarians as well. You know, or -- there's all sorts 16 of different kinds of librarians, so, you know... 16 I have to ask you because I -- conversation. Library of 17 Q. My questions on this document relate to Page 49 17 Congress is very active in the comic space. There are 18 of this document, which is the appendix. 18 different -- you can view things in terms of subject 19 MR. BERG: If we can, go there. 19 heading topics. You can view things in sort of genres 20 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 20 of the comics medium like superheroes, and these are all 21 21 A. Let's do it. just, like, different types of -- of comics that much 22 MR. BERG: Jeremy, could we go to Page 49, 22 like you would do, like, describe the Western as a genre 23 please? 23 or something like that. That's what this is. 24 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 24 Q. Would a genre be akin to categories in a 25 MR. BERG: Thank you. 25 bookstore? Page 147 Q. (BY MR. BERG) So at the top, it says (as A. And, again, I'd have to talk to the people I 1 1 2 read): "Appendix, Subject Headlines, and Genre Terms." 3

A. Uh-huh.

5

10

4 Q. "Up to date as of May 15th, 2018."

So before you assumed your current

6 position, correct?

7 A. Yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah.

Q. So there's two boxes. The top box "LC Subject

9 Headings for Comics."

A. Uh-huh.

11 Q. In the right column, it says (as read): "Sex

12 comic books, strips, et cetera."

13 A. Uh-huh.

14 Q. What are LC Subject Headings, and what would be

15 encompassed under sex comic books, strips, et cetera?

16 A. Uh-huh. Let me think here for a second because

17 I am trying to go back to my time as a bibliographer at

18 Sterling Memorial Library at Yale. In my peripatetic

19 wanderings, I, also -- between degrees -- was a

20 full-time bibliographer.

21 And Library of Congress heading, you know, 22 you have card numbers. You have subjects. They're all

23 categorized as you see here; and I would have to refresh

24 my memory on what specifically falls under the subject

25 heading for sex.

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2 know at the -- which I'm not offering to do. I just --

if I were to do some research on this, you know, you

4 just go to the source, Library of Congress.

But I think it's a little bit more granular than that. And by the one -- on the one hand, it's more granular. On the other hand, it's not as comprehensive.

7 8 So you can think of genres that are in the

9 Library of Congress system that could correspond to

things in bookstores, but you could also see that there 10

11 are a lot of things in bookstores that don't line up

with Library of Congress; and they may have other 12

13 marker-driven means of the classifying the books.

14

I mean, I don't -- yeah, yeah.

Q. At the top of the right-most column is a genre called "pornographic comics."

A. Uh-huh.

18 Q. What sort of comics would fall within that 19 category?

20 A. I'd have to see which -- again, this is a 21 Library of Congress. This isn't me, so I'd have to go

22 back and take a look at what the Library of Congress

23 classifies as pornographic comics.

24 My -- my primary familiarity here is in

25 law, and pornographic is an empty term, you know.



5

6

15

16 17 Jeffrey Trexler September 24, 2024 Pages 150 to 153

Page 150 Q. As we sit here, are you aware of any members of Comic Book LDF who have sold comic books in the

3 pornographic comics genre --

A. No.

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7

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5 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

Q. (BY MR. BERG) -- to Texas schools?

A. Again, I'm not aware of that. I'm not aware of people who sold bible comics. I mean, it really -- it's just like a lack of awareness of how books are

10 categorized by Library of Congress and how it aligns

with what people have sold. 12 Q. These guides that you give to librarians online

13 or at panels at conferences or panels online, in the 14 packets that you provide, do you recommend books that 15 librarians should purchase?

A. I -- again, the packets that I provide? I 17 don't provide packets.

18 When I do speaking events, there may be CLE 19 material that has cases in it, or I provided a document 20 that's a compilation of briefs that I wrote or, also, 21 the other side wrote in their Virginia Beach case that

22 I -- in which I was counsel, but I'm not distributing 23 packets to librarians.

24 You know, when I'm talking to librarians, a 25 lot of what I do is answer questions about specific

1 states threaten prosecution, there is still a -- there

2 isn't been a -- as much of that as it was in the 80s and

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3 90s and early 2000s.

4 But the prospect of raiding laws, I mean, 5 I've done speaking engagements where I was specifically

asked to talk about Texas even though the conference is 6

7 taking place outside of Texas because they're concerned

about the impact. Texas is a big market, you know. 8

9 It's like -- give you an example of just 10 sort of how an analogy that may related to. You know, I

did a -- I did undergraduate and grad work in Greek --11

12 and I did my Ph.D. in American religious history at the

13 time when the creationists wars were really big in the

14 1980s, and there was a lot of concern in the 80s and 90s 15 about the impact of book orders in Texas that would

16 restrict the -- that would have limitations on your

17 discussions of evolution as opposed to creationism --

18 what was called scientific creationism.

19 And there was a ripple effect, chilling 20 effect throughout the country in terms of what they

21 could say about evolution in science textbook because

22 Texas was such a big market. And where Texas went, then

23 the rest of the country would feel like they had to go

24 in terms of authorship acquisitions, distribution, so on

25 and so forth.

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books or policies or what the law is.

2 Q. Does --

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

4 THE STENOGRAPHER: I'm sorry. Mr. Trexler,

5 I need you to repeat your answer.

6 THE WITNESS: Oh, I didn't realize he was going to jump in. 7

A. I was going to say and where litigation like this stands. They want to know, you know, is -- is the

10 HB 900 litigation over? What's happening in Arkansas?

11 What's in Iowa? What's happening with the cosplay law

12 in North Dakota, you know, that kind of thing -- or the 13 gender-appropriate dress law in North Dakota.

14 Q. (BY MR. BERG) The -- you'd agree that

15 different states have passed laws regulating content in 16 school libraries, correct?

17 A. Different states have either passed laws or 18 considered legislation, yeah.

19 Q. To the extent that Comic Book LDF members

20 allege that they are altering their content to account

21 for these laws, is there any means to separate which 22 state contributes what percentage to the amount that

23 they're changing their work?

24 A. I don't know that there is a way to do that. I

25 do know that Texas looms large. Because, whereas, some

Page 153 So I -- that's the feeling right now. The 1

sense of fear and threats of the livelihood and not just

on creators. I've had distributors tell me, you know, they don't distribute certain books in Texas and 4

5 elsewhere, but Texas is a big driver. Because if Texas

6 says no, then, again, ripple effects.

7 There's also concern about ripple effects

8 for things like the categorization, sexual explicit,

9 which has, like I said, this overbroad definition that's

10 hard to categorize. Well, you're not the only state

11 that is -- regulates material or attempts to regulate

material that's sexually explicit except, you know, the 12

13 impact of a book being called sexually explicit has

14 ramifications for people way beyond how it's

characterized in a Texas library. 15

16 So, for example, a book that has sexually 17 explicit on it could provide grounds for a landlord to

18 break a lease for a number of comic shops on the grounds

19 that they're providing what's, you know, public,

20 pornographic, or indecent or immoral material there.

21 There's been a spike in moral clauses in recent years

22 impacting all retailers including comic shop retailers.

23 There are also several states like

24 Missouri, a number one among them, that is trying to get

25 sexually explicit material established as a legal



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category for criminal prosecution. In Missouri, I think 2 it's providing sexually explicit material to students.

3 So if you have a sexually explicit banner on a book for Texas for purpose of exclusion or inclusion, that would then provide fodder for somebody in Missouri, say, to get somebody arrested for selling it in a venue that where students could have access or to making it accessible in school even though their law would prohibit it because it doesn't -- the law doesn't 10 track in Missouri.

11 Or, again, you could just find a wave of 12 people in communities across the country who lose their 13 leases because of what you -- the way you categorize the 14 -- this is -- this is something that has significant 15 financial impact and has -- can, you know -- I've had 16 people tell me they don't want to have this branding 17 because there are people in their localities who will 18 mistakenly call them child pornographers or 19 pornographers, which you put that on Nextdoor, it 20 spreads and pretty soon, nobody wants to go in your door 21 -- go into your shop. 22 You know, this is -- this is something that

23 has financial impact, and you wouldn't have passed the 24 law if it didn't have financial impact because you 25 wouldn't have passed the law if it didn't -- wasn't

1 political, artistic, literary theme, or scientific

2 theme.

3 You have also a wave of laws that are 4 trying to strip librarians of immunity from criminal 5 prosecution for storing certain books. And think of this in the public librarian context, a library is like

7 an archive to society. You study it.

8 So like in the -- you have a document up 9 here that is Tijuana Bibles, okay? I don't know if you 10 know what a Tijuana Bible is, but a Tijuana Bible is a historic form of comic medium that were self-published 12 or published by companies that didn't have a public 13 identity, and they were sexually-themed humorous comics 14 based on popular movie and comic properties. So you 15 could -- like Popeye in a pornographic sexual scenario 16 or, you know, Superman or Clark Gable or something like that. And, again, it's something that was seen as 17 18 pornography and seen for years in completely 19 nonmainstream distribution. 20

And, now, you have academic conferences, 21 you know, talking about Tijuana Bibles because as here 22 in other countries such as Japan, these comics, which 23 are considered, you know, Outreau and talking about 24 forbidden topics -- did things like normalize same-sex 25 relationships or use of contraceptives, things like that

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going to affect sales and acquisitions. 1 2 Q. You mentioned Missouri, I think, proposing 3 criminal penalties.

Are there other states that have passed --

A. Uh-huh.

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Q. -- or considering passing laws with --(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

THE STENOGRAPHER: Hold on. Mr. Trexler, 8 9 hold on one second.

10 Mr. Berg, can you repeat your question, 11 please?

12 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Are there states that are 13 considering or have passed laws criminalizing sexual 14 content in books?

15 A. Attempting or trying to, and they are different 16 types of laws. So there could be a law that -- a law 17 that tries to strip out the lapse provision for material

18 that's harmful to minors -- literary, artistic,

19 political, or scientific; or a law, which is similar to

20 what you're doing here. Also, similar to what you're

21 doing here and Missouri is one among them, a law that

22 tries to reduce a book to a particular image. So you

23 could a particular disqualifying image, even though the

24 rest of the context is different or provides reasons why

25 that scene is integral to a story or a greater

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1 referred to in a humorous way that they become sort of

accepted; and they become a way of mediating social

change. So it's -- it's -- you know, and, now, there is

serious academic study -- of subject of academic study, 4 5

so a library would archive something like that. 6 And a librarian wouldn't want to go jail for archiving a Tijuana Bible comic that some ambitious 7

8 sheriff would come in and say, aha, they have that book.

9 We consider to be pornography. We don't care about the

historical significance. We're going to arrest that 10

11 librarian.

12 In most states, you couldn't do that, and 13 there's states where you couldn't do that where that 14 immunity is now being stripped. So, you know, Texas is unfortunately --15 16

Q. Which state are those -- is that happening?

17 A. I would have -- I would have -- I've written 18 about, it and I've spoken about it. Again, I'd have to 19 go back and see specific ones.

I think --

Q. Does --

22 A. I think I just did a brief on that, and I think 23 lowa was one.

24 But, again, memory. I tend to read things, 25 write things, and I'll think of the most important



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- 1 detail to remember, which in this case is the trend. I
- 2 don't know. I just don't keep in my mind all the
- 3 different states. When you think about all the bills
- 4 that have been going on across the United States in the
- 5 past few years, it's just too much to remember.
- Q. Does Comic Book LDF recommend individual titles to Texas schools?
- 8 A. And, again, this is -- I'm going to go make a
 - distinction here between before I came onboard and what
- 10 I've done since because I know what I've done since. I
- 1 don't know everything that they did before.
- 12 Q. Since you've -- since you've taken over.
- 13 A. Since we've taken over, we've recommended that 14 schools not exclude certain books like --
- 15 Q. Have you affirmatively recommended book?
- 16 A. We've recommended not removing certain books.
- 17 I can't recall saying you should include this book
- 18 because that's kind of not, you know, where -- Comic
- 19 Book Legal Defense Fund.
- 20 And so I affirmatively recommend graphic 21 novels. I think every library should have a graphic
- 22 novel, and that I do not have any differentiation based
- 23 on the state. I think every library, school, and above
- 24 should have graphic novels because graphic novels are
- 25 the key to 21st-century literacy. You understand

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- 1 would have to go back through my notes four years ago.
- 2 Long time. Three years ago, two years ago.
- 3 I just don't -- I just don't memorize them from year to
- 4 year.

5

6

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- (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)
- A. Books in the Complaint reflect books that have
- 7 come up in Texas and elsewhere.
- 8 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Does Comic Book LDF allege that
- 9 the entity will suffer reputational harms due to HB 900?
- 10 A. The entity and its members, yeah.
 - Q. What reputational harms would the entity
- 12 suffer?
- 13 A. You know, I can say as somebody who's the
- 14 executive or the interim director, it is common place
- 15 for people to accuse us of being pornographers now and
- 16 promoting pornography and promoting child pornography,
- 17 which we do not do. We don't promote pornography. We
- 18 don't promote child pornography. We don't say, you
- 19 know, schools should have, you know, obscene material.
- 20 We don't do it, but people say we do. People are very
- 21 up front about that to my face and online and elsewhere.
- So, you know, that's what they -- that's
- 23 what they try to do to us. That's what they try to do
- 24 retailers, creators, publishers, distributors.
- 25 There is a -- they know that there's

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- 1 graphic novels. You know how do a video on YouTube.
- 2 You understand how to do a PowerPoint. Graphic novels
- 3 are the -- are how we communicate and how we're
- 4 communicated to. So I think comics -- having graphic
- 5 novels in the library, and Texas, as everywhere, is
- 6 essential if you want to have kids be able to function7 in society for the next 100 to 200 years.
- 8 But in terms of saying, you must have this 9 book in your library, you know, that's not something I 10 recall doing --
 - (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)
 - Q. (BY MR. BERG) Sorry. What was the last part?
 - A. Outside of defending specific books.
 - Q. You talked about defending specific books.
 - What specific books have you recommended
- not be removed from library collections in Texas?A. Again, we have a number in several in that
- 17 A. Again, we have a number in several in that -- 18 in that thing. Look at the -- if you go back over the
- 19 Katy ISD controversy before HB 900 -- before they did
- the blanket cutoff, they had a number of graphic novelsthat were removed. You can go back on that list and see
- 22 books which we advocated working with the locals in that23 community.
- There was another community in Texas that comes to mind where, again, multiple graphic novels. I

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- 1 certain things that are stigmatizing. They try to apply
- 2 it to us. You know, it's wrong, but that -- but that's
- 3 what they try to. Unfortunately, the people who do
- 4 this, whether it's through misunderstanding or
- 5 malevolence or political expediency -- and I think
- 6 there's elements of all three in the movement -- have
- 7 somehow decided is what they can do is we -- we fall
- 8 into this category, which we don't; or our members fall
- 9 into this categories, which they don't; and our suppers
- 10 fall into the categories, which they don't.
- 11 Q. And does Comic Book LDF -- has Comic Book LDF
- 12 gained reputationally at all due to HB 900 and its
- 13 resistance?
- 14 A. You, earlier in this discussion, included a
- 15 story. It was actually -- probably of all the stories
- 16 that I've seen written about me, it's the one that I
- 17 took closest to heart because I was a nonprofit lawyer
- 18 when I went to law school and what I did for years in
- 19 practice and as a professor and shared professor
- 20 teaching nonprofit law and management. And so the
- 21 "NonProfit Times," those are my people. Those are my 22 colleagues.
- 23 And I -- when I took over the organization,
- 24 it was at the lowest point it had ever been in its
- 25 history. Everybody, including the "NonProfit Times,"



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1 were saying that this organization needed to die because

- 2 of the actions of one man. I believe that it had a
- 3 higher mission to fulfill. I still believed that it had
- 4 value. I believe of the things it could do, not just
- 5 for comics, but for everybody out there for whom comics
- could benefit.

And our opposition to a number of

8 challenges, our opposition to HB 900, among some people

- has affirmed or restored -- I don't want to say affirmed
- 10 -- has restored their belief that the Comic Book Legal
- 11 Defense Fund has a role to play, and that it's actually
- 12 serving the comics community by protecting the comic

13 arts.

7

3

19

14 Now, I do find it somewhat interesting line

- 15 of legal argument to -- if this is where you're going
- 16 with it -- to say that we haven't suffered a harm
- 17 because of posing a harmful bill restores people faith
- 18 that we're opposing the right thing. It's a very
- 19 interesting line of argument. And maybe if you go
- 20 there, I'd be interested to see where you go with it.
- 21 But -- but the fact is there are people who
- 22 have restored -- we've restored their faith in work
- 23 because we oppose HB 900 for legitimate reasons. And
- there are also people who think that, because we dothis, we support child porn. And there are folks in our

- Treasury Department has a broad soft of definition th
- synonymous with influencing legislation, which the
 Treasury Department has a broad sort of definition that
- 3 can include everything from speaking with a legislature
- 4 about a resolution, advocating or opposing a resolution,
- 5 grassroots -- grassroots activity to get Congress to
- 6 take certain action or state legislature, or local
- 7 legislative body to take certain action.
 - So do we lobby in the sense of making
- 9 statements that influence legislation? Well, yeah.
- 10 Because think about it, there's a -- last year -- and I
- 11 don't know if it's public yet. So, hopefully, if it
- 12 isn't public yet, don't, you know, post this deposition
- 13 on YouTube or whatever until later. But -- but there's
- 14 an annual ban book -- a resolution in Congress honoring
- 15 Bans Books Week, which I advised on, and which uses
- 16 language that -- uses language with last year's and this
- 17 year's -- uses language that I personally wrote or
- 18 recommended.
- 19 You know, there's -- I've testified on
- 20 legislation, not in Texas, but elsewhere. I've -- it's
 - 1 a matter of public record that when there was a popular
- 22 arts Congress founded in Congress bipartisan -- a
- 23 bipartisan group of legislatures and the House of
- 24 Representatives to address legal issues in the comic
- 25 arts that -- that was announced, actually, with me on

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- 1 community that get caught up in that because they don't
- 2 want to risk that association.
 - It used to be standard in comic shops
- 4 wherever you would go across the country they would have5 a little collection thing upfront for Comic Book Legal
- 6 Defense Fund, or it would be on their website, and there
- Defense rund, of it would be on their website, and their
- 7 are people who would do that now but for the fact, you 8 know, it's a problem because -- because of the way the
- 9 people attack. You know, we were up for a grant. And
- 10 because of our position -- we hit the very final. We
- 11 were approved for it, and then we were unapproved for it
- 12 because -- because of this.
- So, you know, that is several hundred
- 14 thousands of dollars that we've lost, and that is as
- 15 real as the reputational benefit of people who are
- 16 opposed to censorship believing that we are now an
- 17 anti-censorship organization, and that we haven't gone
- 18 off in some other direction, so...
 - Q. Does Comic Book LDF engage in any lobbying?
- 20 A. Again, it depends on what you call lobbying.
- 21 I'm going to take it from the standpoint just so we can
- 22 avoid talking about legal definitions here or longer
- 23 than necessary.
- 24 I look at it from the standpoint of a
- 25 nonprofit organization's lawyer where lobbying is

Page 165

Page 164

- 1 the panel with the congressman. And it was me and the
- 2 Library of Congress and comic creator and Representative
- 3 Garcia. So, you know, I'm there.
- 4 Now, in terms of -- in terms of lobbying,
- 5 I'm -- I will proudly represent, because I have designed
- 6 this, it is 100 percent legal. It is 100 percent in
- 7 line with internal revenue and statutory standards.
- 8 Q. Did Comic Book LDF engage in any lobbying on HB
- 9 900?
- 10 A. Comic -- we did not testify in this one, and we
- 11 didn't consult with legislatures on this one.
- 12 It's -- it's something -- I spoke to people
- 13 who are opposed to it, and I spoke -- I don't remember
- 14 all their names, but I did speak to people who are
- 15 opposed to it and being vocal about it.
- 16 I think I -- I don't remember if I wrote
- 17 about it before or after it was passed. I'm sure I
- 18 spoke about it before it was passed because I think
- 19 that's how some people had reached out to me, but I'd
- 20 have to go back. I just don't recall.
- 21 Q. Did --
- 22 A. And I know I didn't speak. I didn't -- I
- 23 didn't go to any sessions or anything like that.
- Q. Did you or another representative of Comic Book
- 25 LDF submit public comment to the legislature on HB 900?



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Page 166

A. No. No, we didn't.

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Again, to my knowledge, unless -- unless I 3 did something that I don't remember, but it's, you know, 4 because that was years ago at this point, but I don't recall doing that.

Q. What is your understanding of Comic Book LDF members' expectation that Texas schools will purchase comics or books from them or their library materials from them in the future?

10 A. And I can tell that is -- that this is based 11 on, again, actual conversations.

13 fundamentally conservative, not political conservative. 14 But from a risk management perspective, school

I encounter situations where schools are

administrators in particular are conservative from a 16 risk management perspective.

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Risk adverse.

A. Risk adverse, right. So they're risk adverse.

19 20 So one of the things that I've seen -- one 21 of the fortunate side effects I've seen of this is a 22 belief that graphic novels aren't worth the risk and --23 as a genre or as a medium. I should say as a medium --24 comic book medium. That they're not worth the risk. 25 And part of the issue here is not just that

Page 168 1 exist because, not just what happened in the 80s, but

2 the great comic book scare of the 1950s culminating in

3 the congressional hearings and -- or the Senate in the

Comic Code in 1954, 70th anniversary. Dismal 4

5 anniversary but it exists.

6 I -- we've had cases ever since I came on 7 here in 2020. It was slow at first because our

8 reputation had been shattered. I dedicated -- you know,

9 I shut down everything except our web store in terms of 10 fundraising, and I dedicated this organization 100

percent to service. And the word got around that we

were helping people, and I started getting, you know, 12

13 calls from people around the country to help them.

14 It really, really spiked in -- and started 15 spiking for us. There was already a lot in 2020 --

bang, bang, bang, bang. You could see heat -- if you 16

had a heat map, you'd see it was increasing from 2019. 17

18 2018, 2017 -- if that's what you were doing and

visualizing it, but we never did it formally. 19

20 2021, it really hit. Starting with a 21 couple of cases in Texas -- a couple of three cases in

22 Texas we were involved in. Katy was one of them.

23 And then I don't know if you remember the

24 Virginia gubernatorial election in 2021, but there was a 25 woman in Fairfax County who realized -- she had actually

Page 167

1 graphic novels have been central to so much testimony

2 and so many challenges and threats of arrest, but it's

the name. I've had people tell me that graphic novels

4 means graphic sexual novels and, you know, I've had to

explain -- to help teachers -- explain to their

principal that a graphic novel does not mean a novel

7 that's filled with sex. 8

So -- but if you have that somebody get into the minds of somebody or you have that get into the 10 mind of somebody who likes to speak out at school

11 boards, the path of least resistance is to say, well,

12 you know what? Let's just not deal with. Let's get all

13 the manga out of the classroom. Let's get all the manga

14 out of the library. Let's get all the comics out of the

15 library. It doesn't matter if it's a DC, Marvel, image,

16 whatever. Let's just get them out because we're

17 concerned that we're going to get caught up in this. Or

18 let's make sure that they're all behind the circulation

19 desk. And unless a student is a certain age or has a

20 permission slip, they can't sign out the graphic novels.

21 Graphic novels being targeted specifically as a medium.

22

25

23 Q. When did you first notice the backlash against 24 graphic novels?

A. Remember, we have a long history here. We

Page 169 1 -- she had actually watched what was going on in Texas

in a case we were involved. There was Leander. There

3 was

4 She watched what was going on in Texas.

She was watching the same Zoom school board meetings

that I was watching as part of managing tis -- as

working on this case, and said, hey, Zoom is visual. So 7

she started doing, you know, graphic novel images on the

YouTube -- on YouTube, and then they got posted to

10 Twitter back when it was called Twitter, and it went

11 viral.

13

14

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16

18

12 And then it went --

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

Q. (BY MR. BERG) What sort photographic image -graphic novel?

(Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

17 A. It was just some gender queer, yeah.

Full disclosure, you know, I was -- Maya's

19 lawyer in the Virginia Beach case, and so it was images 20 from gender queer.

21 And since then, you know, they do images

22 from "Flamer;" they do images from "Maus." They do 23 images.

24 But that situation in the -- it was

25 summer/fall of 2021 where then it became an electoral



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Page 170 Page 172 issue, Governor Youngkin -- now, Governor Youngkin 1 not removing our objection to this particular phrase. unexpectedly won the election. It became a local and 2 As I said, I very deliberately have not political issue across the country. 3 been going over the documentation in this case. I would Again, straight line. Texas to Virginia. certainly welcome, if you have any TEA rules of an Virginia, nationwide. The town where I live, it became issued subsequent supplementing what's already in HB 900 a big issue in New York, but all trace back -- you can -- I'd welcome you putting them on the screen so that I 7 trace it back to the challenges in Texas, the school 7 could look at them and discuss the harm that they do to CBDLF or its members. But without that level of board meetings in Texas watched by the person in 9 Virginia who added an individual element to it in terms specificity, it's hard for me to answer that question. 9 10 of holding books up to a camera, and then, bang, and 10 Q. Would you admit that you're not aware of any 11 here we are. It has been as hot now a subject. Again, 11 TEA rules passed after -- passed because of HB 900 that 12 I think in terms of heat maps. The number of challenges 12 have harmed Comic Book LDF Legal Defense Fund? 13 and graphic novels at the center of it as it was in the 13 MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. 14 mid-to-late 1980s and in the 1950s. 14 A. Yeah, I would not answer it that way because 15 MR. BERG: Could we go -- could we bring up 15 my -- I am aware of the fact that the existence of this 16 September 4th, 2024 "Plaintiff Comic Books Responses and statute -- the existence of the TEA having the authority 16 17 Objections to Defendant Morath's First Set of Discovery to issue standards. And, again, when a -- talks, I 17 Requests," please? 18 18 research this. I just haven't refreshed my memory for 19 19 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) this deposition. 20 MR. BERG: Could we go to Page 9, Request 20 So I -- there could even be, you know, 21 For Admission 1, please? 21 notes somewhere that -- there could even be an online 22 THE TECHNICIAN: (Complies.) 22 report, I don't know, of me talking about this and me 23 (Exhibit G marked.) 23 referring to a specific TEA rule or standard that I just 24 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Request for Admission 1 reads 24 don't recall. So to say I'm not aware makes it sound 25 (as read): "Admit that plaintiff has not been harmed by 25 like I'm making a blanket statement based on research or Page 171 Page 173 1 an TEA rules or standards implemented because of HB 1 anything like that. And that, again, I think is -- I 2 900." 2 know it's a rhetorical trap, but it's also one that I 3 A. Uh-huh. think is a bit unfair and inaccurate in terms of what 4 Q. And the response reads (as read): "CBLDF 4 it's representing. objects to the phrase 'any TEA rules or standards 5 What I'm telling you is I did not research implemented because of HB 900' as vague and ambiguous. this in terms of the specifics of what TA has done since 7 Otherwise, the request is denied." the enactment of the bill to refresh my memory. I've 7 8 Did I read that correctly? 8 spoken on it in the past. I've written on it in past. 9 A. You did indeed. 9 I just do not recall now. 10 Q. Are you aware of any TEA rule that has harmed 10 And -- but I can tell you the mere 11 Comic Book LDF? 11 existence of the ability to issue those rules and the 12 A. I think any -- the existence of any rule, which 12 authority to issue those rules is having a decisive 13 I know you have had guidelines come out, right? In effect, a chilling effect, and ripple effects just in 14 addition to what's already in the rules that govern the 14 terms of -- of, you know, people -- what books they want 15 TEA that are already in HB 900, again, ambiguous. to sell, what books they want to distribute, what books 15 16 Don't know exactly what you mean. Don't they want to put on the shelves, what books they want to 17 know the scope of this question. The --17 create books, willingness to be associated with CBDLF. 18 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) 18 All these things are affected by this bill. 19 Q. (BY MR. BERG) Let me rephrase. 19 This is -- you know, Texas does it big. I 20 Has TEA issued any rules since the passage 20 remember this, you know, when I was teaching at SMU.



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Big Tex at the fair, right?

HB 900 looms large nationwide. It's

probably -- it is without a doubt the most asked about

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Well, on the same page, let's

statute whenever speak anywhere in the country.

21

23

22 Defense Fund?

of HB 900 that has -- that have harmed Comic Book Legal

A. Again, with the objection preserved here --

24 although, I'll have to defer to Michael on that -- but,

personally, I don't -- in answering this question, I'm

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- look at Request For Admission No. 3. The request reads
- 2 (as read): "Admit that HB 900 does not require
- plaintiffs to create ratings for books sold to other
- parties" -- to parties other than public schools or
- open-enrollment charter schools in Texas." The response
- was (as read): "CBLDF objects to the request because it
- calls for a legal conclusion. CBLDF also objects to the
- request because it calls for speculation and seeks
- information outside of CBDLF's personal knowledge.
- 10 Otherwise, the request is denied."

11 Let me rephrase the request. Would you

12 agree it's true that Comic Book Legal Defense Fund could

13 still sell books to non-Texas schools without rating

14 them?

15 A. And, again, when we do Comic Book Legal Defense

16 Fund, I also want to encompass our members because they

are, you know, directly impacted by this and our

18 supporters throughout the comics community.

19 There's requires, and there's requires.

20 The market power of Texas is such that if you have a

21 rule that something has to be a certain way for Texas.

22 It costs money and time to make books that are different

23 from -- to produce books that are different from that,

24 so that is a cost that is imposed. A cost that in

25 today's book market where there's a lot of --

Page 176 1 does that. Makes sure the publisher has that on the

2 title and -- or on the front cover or wherever it is --

because I'm not sure it has to be on the front cover --

and it's invoiced by a school. But it's entirely 4

5 possible, even probable, that the library has books that

6 aren't invoiced by the school, direct with the

7 publisher/distributor, but that they picked them up with

8 some other third-party vendor. I know at SMU when I was

9 there, you know, we had a bunch of books that I got off

10 of eBay and Amazon that ended up -- various libraries

11 through donations or whatever.

12 Q. What about selling directly to a company or in

13 Austin?

17

14 A. Again -- again --

15 Q. If a member sold 1,000 copies of a graphic

16 novel to Tesla --A. Uh-huh.

18 Q. -- would they be required to rate the books

19 before selling them?

20 A. I can tell you from the perspective of a

company. Given the risk that those books could end up 21

22 in a library in Texas, a publisher would feel that it

23 had to do that because they didn't have a choice because

24 there's a possibility it could end up there, because the

25 school would feel like, oh, my, God, it didn't have the

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particularly graphic novel market where there's a lot of

economic pressure on retailers and creators and publishers. It's a cost that most people can't bear.

4 There's also the problem of -- of -- the --

you could say the security of -- or just monitoring the

supply chain and distribution. People by books in a

7 number of different ways. They go to Amazon. They go

to conventions they go to ALA. They go to local

bookstores. They go to flea markets. They go to

10 addall.com. They go to eBay. The marketplace for books

11 is such that people buying books for libraries or

12 classrooms is not limited to people who are invoiced by

13 a school district. Books come from all over.

And there's no way for a publisher, a

15 distributor, somebody like us -- charity that's selling

16 books for fundraising, there's no way for us to police,

17 to monitor the entirety of the distribution to make sure

18 that a book that we've sold that has the CBDLF brand on

19 it or that a book that anybody else sells as a member or

20 supporter to make sure that those books don't end up in

21 a Texas school.

14

22 And the reputational harm is real. If you 23 have something where they -- suppose you have a

publisher who rates a book sexually relevant and just

25 for when they're invoiced by Texas, or the distributor

Page 177

1 rating, or if it got into the system and somehow the

2 fact that it didn't have a rating was missed, the addition didn't have a rating was missed, then it gets

reported, and the TEA reviews it and said, oh, this 4

should have been sexually explicit and guess what?

We're banning the publisher from selling all books to

7 us. Even though it got there through this convoluted

chain where it went from Tesla and the people at Tesla

9 either donated it -- donated it to the library or the

10 spouse of somebody at Tesla worked at the library, and

11 they took it there and put it in the library. They're

12 all sort of -- and these are all realistic.

You know, for years, I lived in a small. I

14 read tens -- probably tens of thousands of comics --

thousands of thousands of comics. Lifelong reader since 15

16 I was a little-little kid, and I don't have room for

17 comics.

13

18 So I bought a ton of comics and graphic

19 novels, and I donated them to libraries because I liked

20 them, and those -- a number of them get cataloged. Some

21 of get sold. A number of them get cataloged. Imagine,

22 you know, that gets into a school library that way.

23 And I know -- I know there are people out

24 there wherever there are instances of book banning

25 including in Texas where they see a book being banned,



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1 they start donating books to the library to stock. And

2 publisher/distributor, you know, they could get busted

3 for that. That could harm their reputation. They could get a reputation of being kind of an unsafe publisher to

buy books from because the books are getting into this

state without being raided in a way that the TA thinks 7 they should be rated.

So you can say it's not required, but it is required because the risk is too great.

Q. What about, say, self-published author who has 11 determined that they are not going to comply with the 12 law because of ideological -- of an ideological position 13 that they're taking. If they sold a book to someone,

14 would they be required to rate it for that sale?

15 A. If they sold a book to somebody and it got to 16 Texas and it was branded sexually explicit or sexually

17 relevant and the author got the reputation for not

18 honoring that, it's realistic to assume that there could

19 be essentially some blacklisting by retail stores or

20 distributors or even publishers, who might want to pick

21 up that author, because they view it as too much of a

22 risk for them because the book could end up in the

23 school and could end up causing problems.

24 Again, the word "required" has a lot of 25 freight. And to say, well, the law only requires XYZ

Page 180 1 immoral, they don't think of it as immoral within the

2 boundaries of a particular state.

3 I am in this business. I talk to these

4 people all the time on both sides of the fence because I

5 believe in having these conversations. I read the

material. I read a lot of material from the other side, 6

7 and this is not a local phenomenon. This is a -- this

8 is a national phenomenon. It is about signaling things

9 nationally.

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And so you say, am I testifying to state of mind? No. I'm just saying that this is a national movement.

13 It is a movement when Texas has influence, 14 and I just think it's unrealistic to think that people 15 in Texas think it's poor, little old us that nobody's paying attention to because it's just common knowledge 16 17 that that's not true.

18 Q. Have you ever sold a book that you were -- has 19 Comic Book LDF ever sold a book that it was morally 20 opposed to?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

22 A. We're a free-express organization.

Q. (BY MR. BERG) What does that mean?

24 A. We're an organization that is dedicated to 25 protecting the right to express oneself, to distribute

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1 and ignore the market power that Texas has -- when I say

2 just based on the realities of politics, part of what

Texas is doing when it enacts laws like this is they're

4 looking beyond Texas. They want to have national

influence. It's not just that they're influenced in

6 Texas. People have ambition just in terms of wanting to

7 make a difference in life but also political ambition,

and they know what happens in Texas in the book market

affects everywhere. And if they regulate it in Texas,

10 it's going to be regulated everywhere at least be seen 11 as a risk everywhere.

12 So I find that a bit disingenuous to say, 13 oh, we're just doing this in Texas for this narrow crew, 14 and they really don't have to do this. There's not much 15 harm. No, that's not the real world, and, honestly, 16 that's not why they do this.

17 Q. I -- I mean, are you testifying to the state of 18 mind individual legislators now? I think we're a little 19 afield here.

20 A. Yeah, I think we are, but I say that wryly, but 21 I don't think we are because realistically I've known a

22 number of people in politics in Texas and beyond, and 23 that is not just me talking off the top of my head.

24 People have ambition, and people want to have an

25 influence. And when they say that this is book is

Page 181 1 oneself, to distribute their works, to have their works

2 out in the marketplace regardless of one's point of

view, regardless of the perception of the decency or

4 morality of any particular -- of any content.

We've defended works that I know people

find -- don't agree with, even people in the CBLDF. I

haven't read everything that the CBDLF has ever sold. I 7

know that it has sold things that I wouldn't have sold.

Q. Did that make you uncomfortable?

A. Huh?

Q. Did that make you uncomfortable that Comic Book

12 LDF had sold things that you wouldn't have sold?

A. It's -- we're -- it's -- what makes me

14 uncomfortable is the notion that I would think that I

15 was inconsistent in my principle that free expression

only -- if I believe that free expression only applied 16

to things that I liked, then I'd leave this job 17

tomorrow. It is the nature of what I do, and it is the

19 nature of sort of how I look at life that if I believe

20 in free expression, that is, free expression for all,

21 even people who disagree with me, even -- even images or

22 words or books or graphic novels or posters or

23 animations that they say or do things that I wouldn't

24 necessarily say or do, but it's the nature of protecting

25 free expression through the comic arts. That used to be



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Page 182 an American value, you know. 2 Q. Doesn't selling a book imply an opinion about 3 it? 4 A. No. serious issue for us. 4 5 5 There are plenty of booksellers, and they 6 are plenty of -- just like there are plenty of libraries 6 7 out there that have politically, philosophically, 7 morally diverse points of view. I mean, you can go into 9 a Barnes & Noble or you can go into a Books-A-Million, 9 10 and you can see books that say transwomen are women; and 10 produced or anybody sent to us as content. It's just 11 books that say, there are only two sexes and only two 12 genders; and they can never change. And you can look at 13 it and say, that's a philosophical statement selling 14 those books; or you can look at it and say the 14 15 bookseller is -- there are different markets, and it's 15 16 accommodating different markets; and it's not making a

18 perspectives. 19 And the same thing for public libraries. 20 You know, a public library has lots of -- a public 21 library has value to the extent that it, you know, is an 22 archive of lots of -- America, which is diversity of 23 opinion, which is very important to me. 24 (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

A. Is just one point of view is not doing its job

as public library. That's a censorship machine.

17 philosophical statement at all. So, you know, different

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Q. (BY MR. BERG) I have a question on same

3 document Page 6, Request For Production No. 6. 4 A. Uh-huh. 5 Q. Starts on the bottom. 6 MR. BERG: If Jeremy could follow. 7 A. Uh-huh. Q. (BY MR. BERG) Request for Production No. 6 (as 8 read): "Produce all emails from January 1st, 2020, 10 through the present and all searchable electronic 11 documents containing any of the phrases" -- "of the 12 following phrases: Sexually explicit, 13 sexually-explicit, sexually relevant, sexually-relevant, 14 obscene, harmful material, harmful-material, pervasively

16 Did I read that correctly?

15 vulgar, or pervasively-vulgar."

17 A. Yes, you did.

25

2

18 Q. Did Comic Book LDF perform a search of 19 electronic documents for documents containing these 20 search terms?

21 A. Again, we objected to it, and I'm preserving 22 the objection.

23 I went through and was searching for terms 24 in email and what I found was a number of problems.

25 People come to us looking for legal advice or I am

Page 184 1 advising on a case, and there's a number of things that

2 were just covered by privilege. There's a lot that

needed to be sorted through with privilege being a very

There was, you know, junk, I guess, you

could say in terms of, you know, news notices or something like that that you could find through a Google search that just incidentally used the words "sexually

explicit," in it, but it wasn't the document that we

something that, say, showed up on the Associated Press.

12 And because I have an article on a search thing on book

13 banning or something or graphic novel ban or something

with Google notifications, then every time those words

"graphic novel ban" show up, it has that, and a number

16 of them have sexually -- the words "harmful," "obscene," "sexually explicit" in them or "pervasively vulgar," 17

18 anything that has to do with PICOT, you know, on a

19 notice, then, again, it just becomes unwieldy to do.

20 So it's -- in terms of material that's 21 relevant to this case or is not protected by privilege, 22 what I tried to do was find something that was -- when

23 you got the disclosures, if it had something that was

24 related to what you're talking about in this case, it 25 was here. But to produce that other stuff, that was

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1 just too -- too great of a risk of the stuff that was 2 privileged or just really -- it's not even clear to me

how it's relevant to what -- whether newspapers article

that mentions sexual explicit is even relevant to this

particular -- to this particular question.

Q. Was it unclear whether that document would be 6 responsive to the request? 7

A. Yeah.

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MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form.

10 Q. (BY MR. BERG) You mentioned that when you 11 performed a search, you came across a number of privileged documents, correct? 12

A. Yeah.

14 Q. Has Comic Book LDF produced a privilege log in 15 this matter?

A. No, we have not.

Q. Do you intend to?

MR. LAMBERT: Objection, form. (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)

Q. (BY MR. BERG) Sorry. What was that?

A. I said, I will speak with counsel.

Q. Okay. I'm going to speak with counsel too.

23 MR. BERG: Pending this conversation, I'm

going to leave this deposition open, but otherwise I 24 pass the witness.



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	Page 186		Page 188
1	MR. LAMBERT: Yeah, no further questions	1	CHANGES AND SIGNATURE
2	from the plaintiffs.	2	WITNESS NAME: JEFFREY TREXLER
3	MR. BERG: Can we go off the record,	3	DATE OF DEPOSITION: September 24, 2024
4	please?	4	
5	THE STENOGRAPHER: Just	5	PAGE LINE CHANGE REASON
6	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record	6	
7	THE STENOGRAPHER: Hold on one second.	7	
8	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Is it okay to go off the	8	
9	record?	9	
_		10	
10	THE STENOGRAPHER: Hold on one second.		
11	Mr. Berg and Mr. Lambert, did you want to	11	
12	get these as expedited as well?	12	
13	MR. BERG: Yes, please.	13	
14	MR. LAMBERT: What would be the regular	14	
15	time line?	15	
16	THE STENOGRAPHER: Ten business days from	16	
17	today.	17	
18	MR. LAMBERT: Okay, yeah. Well, we'll do	18	
19	expedited then.	19	
20	THE STENOGRAPHER: And since this is	20	
21	federal, are there any other stipulations you want to	21	
22	add on the record?	22	
23	MR. BERG: No.	23	
24	MR. LAMBERT: No.	24	
		25	
25	THE STENOGRAPHER: Okay. Then, that's all	25	
	Page 187		Page 189
1	Page 187 for me.	1	Page 189 I, JEFFREY TREXLER, have read the foregoing
1 2		1 2	
	for me.		I, JEFFREY TREXLER, have read the foregoing
2	for me. MR. BERG: Thank you, Abigail.	2	I, JEFFREY TREXLER, have read the foregoing deposition and hereby affix my signature that same is
2	for me. MR. BERG: Thank you, Abigail. THE STENOGRAPHER: Thank you. (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.)	2	I, JEFFREY TREXLER, have read the foregoing deposition and hereby affix my signature that same is true and correct, except as noted above.
2 3 4 5	for me. MR. BERG: Thank you, Abigail. THE STENOGRAPHER: Thank you. (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: And would anybody like	2 3 4 5	I, JEFFREY TREXLER, have read the foregoing deposition and hereby affix my signature that same is
2 3 4 5 6	for me. MR. BERG: Thank you, Abigail. THE STENOGRAPHER: Thank you. (Simultaneous cross-talk ensues.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: And would anybody like to order a video?	2 3 4 5	I, JEFFREY TREXLER, have read the foregoing deposition and hereby affix my signature that same is true and correct, except as noted above.
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2	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			STATE OF TEXAS)
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10)		
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11	MIKE MORATH)	15	
12	Defendants.)	16	
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	REPORTER'S CE	RTIFICATION	18	
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23 24	was requested by the deponent or a party before the completion of the deposition and that		24	
25	signature is to be before any	-	25	
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9	attorneys in the action in which this proceeding was			
10	taken, and further that I am not financially or			
11	otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.			
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1	CHANGES AND SIGNATURE
2	WITNESS NAME: JEFFREY TREXLER
3	DATE OF DEPOSITION: September 24, 2024
4	
5	PAGE LINE CHANGE REASON
6	12:18 Change "Andras" to "Andreas"
7	24:8 Delete ","
8	24:22 Change "." to ";"; delete a space: change "Again" to "again"
9	27:6 Add "a" before "publisher"
10	31:3 Change "system" to "systems"
11	31:4-5 Change "We are" to "Are we" and add "?" at end of sentence
12	47:24 Change "An" to "And"
13	66:20 Capitalize "Criterion Collection"
14	68:23 Change "Miller tests" to "the Miller test"
15	69:7 Change "peer" to "prurient"
16	69:16 Change "this Comic" to "the Comic"
17	73:1 Change "I ring" to "Offering"
18	94:23 Change "conscious" to "conscience"
19	95:10 Change "bible" to "Bible"
20	102:15 Change "want to" to "want"
21	108:19 Change "MPA a" to "MPAA"
22	117:16 Change "modern dally" to "motte and bailey"
23	123:7 Change "conscious" to "conscience"
24	125:6 Change "Eugenics" to "eugenics"
25	150:8 Change "bible" to "Bible"



1	CHANGES AND SIGNATURE
2	WITNESS NAME: DATE OF DEPOSITION:
3	JEFFREY TREXLER September 24, 2024
4	PAGE/LINE CHANGE REASON
5	152:4 Change "raiding" to "rating"
6	156:23 Change "Outreau" to "outré"
7	160:14 Change "common place" to "commonplace"
8	162:4 Change "believe of" to "believe in"
9	162:17 Change "of posing" to "opposing"
10	164:22 Change "arts Congress" to "arts caucus"
11	167:15 Change "image" to "Image"
12	169:17, 20 Change "gender queer" to "Gender Queer"
13	177:13 Change "small." to "small apartment."
14	180:22 Change "express" to "expression"
15	184:18 Change "PICOT" to "Pico"
16	
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Jeffrey Trexler September 24, 2024
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1	I, JEFFREY TREXLER, have read the foregoing
2	deposition and hereby affix my signature that same is
3	true and correct, except as noted above.
4	Jeffrey Trexber
5	4434656 24477463 34330246 —
6	JEFFREY TREXLER
7	
8	
9	THE STATE OF TEXAS)
10	COUNTY OF TRAVIS)
11	Before me, <u>Lori Denise Mitchell</u> , on
12	this day personally appeared JEFFREY TREXLER, known to
13	me (or proved to me under oath or through
14	<u>driver's license</u>) (description of identity card or
15	other document) to be the person whose name is
16	subscribed to the foregoing instrument and acknowledged
17	to me that they executed the same for the purposes and
18	consideration therein expressed.
19	Given under my hand and seal of office this
20	25th day of <u>October</u> , 2024.
21	
22	LORI DENISE MITCHELL Notary Public, State of Texas
23	Comm. Expires Jan 26, 2027 Notary ID 159130-7 Tori D M tehall
24	NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR
25	THE STATE OF <u>TEXAS</u> Commission Expires: <u>01-26-2027</u>

Notarial Act Performed by Audio visual communication

